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XIX. *Journal of a Voyage to The East Indies, in the Ship Grenville*

Communicated by

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS.

1st, **T**HE *date*^(a).

2d, The *height* of the *thermometer*, according to FAHRENHEIT'S therm^{om}eter belonged to Mr. RUSSELL, and hung in the open air in the balcony.

3d, including four columns, contains the *register* of the *marine barometer*, which, as well as the thermometers, were made by NAIRNE and BLUNT: the R and D are quicksilver, of the kind usually made by them. That marked S is of quicksilver, and of a lighter fluid, for the purpose of making the alterations visible, which is a very great convenience at sea; a quicksilver thermometer being it for the sake of correcting its height, the heat by which is set down in marked Th. next to that marked S.

4th, The *weather* and *winds* in four lines; 1st line from noon to 6 P.M. 6 P.M. to midnight; 3d, from midnight to 6 A.M.; 4th, from 6 A.M. to noon.

In the column of *weather*, f. denotes *fair*; sq. *squally*; c. *cloudy*; h. *bazy*; b. *hard rain*; fr. *small rain*; dr. r. *drizzling rain*; sh. *showers*; th. *thunder*; l. *lightning*.

It is proper to remark, that the *winds* are set down according to the *compass*, allowance for the *Variation*.

5th in 2, The *difference* between the daily alteration of *latitude* by *account* and *observation*; N. denoting that the *observation* was to the *Northward* of the *account*; S. was to the *Southward*^(b).

(a) Here, for want of room, the day of the month only is expressed; but in the original journal the days of the Moon, are also inserted.

(b) Next to these columns in the original journal are the following, which are left out here only for want of room.
 Correct course, lee-way variation &c. allowed, and the different courses reduced to one straight course.
 Distance on that straight course.
 Difference of latitude by account,
 Difference of latitude by observation,
 The departure,
 The difference of longitude by account,
 The difference of longitude by the time-keeper,

} in minutes of a degree.

East Indies, in the Ship *Greenville*, Captain *Burnet Abercrombie*, in the Year 1775. B

Communicated by the Honourable Henry Cavendish, F. R. S.

Read January 29, 1778.

THE COLUMNS.

According to FAHRENHEIT's scale. This
g in the open air in the balcony.

Register of the *marine barometers*, all of
e by NAIRNE and BLUNT: those marked
by them. That marked S is compounded
purpose of making the alterations more
a quicksilver thermometer being fixed to
at by which is set down in the column

1st line from noon to 6 P.M.; 2d, from
; 4th, from 6 A.M. to noon.

squally; c. *cloudy*; h. *bazy*; r. *rain*; hr.
owers; th. *thunder*; l. *lightning*.

own according to the *compass*, without any

eration of *latitude* by *account* and *obser-*
ne *Northward* of the *account*; S. that it

ed; but in the original journal the days of the week, and

which are left out here only for want of room:
ent courses reduced to one straight course.

minutes of a degree.

6th in 2, The *difference* between the
time-keeper; W. denoting that the *long*
account; E. that it was to the *Eastward*.

The result of those differences ind
error in the course sailed, or distance run
from what it really was.

7th, The *longitude* from Greenwich, i
1st, The *longitude* by *account*.

2d, The *longitude* by the *time-ke*
his late improvements.

3d, The *difference* between the lo
and from the *time-keeper* uncor
East of c; w. denoting *time-ke*
keeper not to be liable to any f
precision with which the observ
stances of weather and of the sh

4th, The *longitude* by *observation*
adjusted, by the log, to the noon

5th, The number of *septs* or *distan*

6th, The *object* whose *distance* from
* the *Star*; S. *Spica Virginis*; R
F. *Fomalhaut*; An. *Antares*.

7th, The *extreme difference* between
minutes of a degree; when the
above is taken, *otherwise* the nex

8th, The *latitude* in two columns:

1st, The *latitude* by *account*, carr
longitude by *account*.

* D d d 2

mbie, in the Year 1775. By Alexander Dalrymple, Esq. F. R. S.
endish, F. R. S.

The *difference* between the daily alteration of *longitude* by the *account* and
W. denoting that the *longitude* by the *time-keeper* was to the *Westward* of
that it was to the *Eastward*.

lt of those differences indicates the daily effect of current; however an
course failed, or distance run by log, would make the current appear different
t really was.

longitude from Greenwich, in seven columns.

ae *longitude* by *account*.

ne *longitude* by the *time-keeper*, which was made by ARNOLD, but without
late improvements.

he *difference* between the *longitudes* deduced from *observations* of the *Moon*
from the *time-keeper* *uncorrected*; E. denoting the *time-keeper* to be to the
of ϵ ; W. denoting *time-keeper* to West of ϵ . This, admitting the *time-*
er not to be liable to any sudden changes in its rate of going, indicates the
cision with which the observations of the Moon may be relied on, all circum-
ces of weather and of the ship's motion considered.

The *longitude* by *observations* of the *Moon's* *distance* from the *Sun* or *Stars*,
tified, by the log, to the noon nearest the time of observation.

he number of *fixes* or *distances* observed.

The *object* whose *distance* from the *Moon* was *observed*; \odot denoting the *Sun*;
ne *Star*; S. *Spica Virginis*; R. *Regulus*; A. *Aldebaran*; At. *Atair*; P. *Pollux*;
omalhaut; An. *Antares*.

The *extreme* *difference* between the *highest* and *lowest* *observation*; expressed in
utes of a degree; when the *seconds* amount to more than 30, the next minute
ve is taken, otherwise the next minute below.

latitude in two columns:

he *latitude* by *account*, carried on from the *land*, in the same manner as the
itude by *account*.

2d, The latitude by *observation*; and where the *latitude* could not be by *observation*, it is deduced by *account* from the *last observation*, in which is included within [].

9th, The *correct longitude* from Greenwich deduced from the *time-keeper*, by the *sight* of *lands*, whereof the *longitudes* are known, and by *observations* of the *Moon*, taking a *mean* of the several observations of the *Moon* made within a short period of time. The *error* of the *time-keeper*, between the *longitude corrected* by *sight* and *observations* of the *Moon*, is supposed to have arisen by the *time-keeper* having a *rate* of going *uniformly* between these observations; and the *intermediate longitude* determined by the *time-keeper* on this supposition. Where no observations were made, it is deduced by the *account* from the *last observation* of the *Moon*, and is then included within [].

10th, The *magnetical observations* of the *variation* and *dip*, in seven columns.

1st, } The *variation* by { *azimuth*, } * *before*, denoting the observation to be made in the morning;
2d, } { *amplitude*, } * *after*, denoting the observation to be made in the evening. The *variation* was observed by the officers of the ship.

3d, The *dip* with the *face* of the *instrument* to the East.

4th, Ditto, ditto, ditto, West.

5th, The *mean dip* of the foregoing observations.

6th, The *mean corrected*, or what is supposed to be the *true dip*.

7th, The *circumstances* under which the *observations* of the *dip* were made.

12th, The *miles* run by *log*.

The *dip* was observed with a *dipping-needle* belonging to the hon. Mr. Sisson.

The following *remarks* on the *dipping-needle* and *observations* are by Mr. CA.

The ends of the axis of the *dipping-needle* are made conical, and turn in of bell-metal, in the manner of Mr. LORIMER's needle, described in Phil. Trans. p. 79. The *dip* was constantly observed both with the *face* of the *instrument* to the East, and to the West, and the poles were changed twice during the voyage, in order to see whether the needle continued well balanced. The use of this method of observing the *dip* is explained in Phil. Trans. vol. LXVI. p. 396.

The East Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by

the latitude could not be had by observation, the last observation, in which case it is

deduced from the time-keeper corrected known, and by observations of the Moon, Moon made within a short period of each the longitude corrected by sight of land or ten by the time-keeper having altered its ons; and the intermediate longitudes are on. Where no observations of the time in the last observation of the time, and

ation and dip, in seven columns.

noting the observation to have been in r; * after, denoting the observation to on was observed by the officers with the

to the East.

West.

tions.

to be the true dip.

ervations of the dip were made.

belonging to the hon. Mr. CAVENDISH,

and observations are by Mr. CAVENDISH.

made conical, and turn in conical holes

needle, described in Phil. Transf. vol. LXV.

th the face of the instrument to the East

twice during the voyage, in order to see

The use of this method of observing is

The mean dip corrected is what is supposed the correction is as follows.

By the observations on July 12th, the marked end of the needle was too high, too low at that place; and therefore, if the dip is strong in all parts of the earth, the error is $\frac{1}{16}$ ths of a degree as the cosine of the dip at the poles were changed at Suez, agree with all the observations the marked end of the needle was all that part of the voyage subsequent to

$\frac{1}{8}$
 $\frac{5}{8}$
 $\frac{6}{8}$
 $\frac{7}{8}$
 $\frac{8}{8}$

of a degree from the mean dip, when the mean dip is between

But as before the needle left London, the difference in the dip, the correction in the dip is great, videlicet;

$\frac{1}{8}$
 $\frac{2}{8}$
 $\frac{3}{8}$
 $\frac{4}{8}$
 $\frac{5}{8}$
 $\frac{6}{8}$
 $\frac{7}{8}$
 $\frac{8}{8}$

of a degree is subtracted from the dip, when the

The dip was observed on board the Grenville, part of the ship in which the observation was made more than 5' from that observed with the needle about five miles distant; so that the observation was much influenced by the iron-work of the ship.

ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by ALEXANDER DALRYMPLE.

n dip corrected is what is supposed to be the *true dip*. The foundation of this is as follows.

Observations on July 12th, when the poles were changed, it appears, that the weight of the needle was too heavy, so as to make that end point $\frac{15}{16}$ ths of a degree at that place; and therefore, if we suppose that the force of magnetism is equally strong in all parts of the earth, the error produced thereby in other places should be to the same degree as the cosine of the dip to the radius. The observations also made when the poles were changed at Suez, agree well enough with this supposition: therefore, as in the observations the marked end of the needle pointed to the North, the mean dip in the voyage subsequent to July 12th is corrected by subtracting

degree from the mean dip,	$\left\{ \begin{array}{cc} 63^\circ & \text{and } 52^\circ \\ 52 & 43 \end{array} \right\}$	North, and adding as much when the dip is as much South.
in the mean dip is between	$\left\{ \begin{array}{cc} 43 & 30 \\ 30 & 0 \end{array} \right\}$	

Before the needle left London, changing the poles was found to make very little difference in the dip, the correction in the preceding part of the voyage is made not so

$\left. \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 3 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 7 \\ 8 \end{array} \right\}$	of a degree is subtracted from the mean dip, when that dip is between	$\left\{ \begin{array}{cc} 70^\circ & \text{and } 62^\circ \\ 62 & 52 \\ 52 & 43 \\ 43 & 35 \\ 35 & 30 \\ 30 & 25 \\ 25 & 0 \end{array} \right\}$
--	---	---

was observed on board the Grenville at Deptford, after her return, in the same ship in which the observations were usually made, and was found not to differ much from that observed with the same needle in a pretty large garden in London, several miles distant; so that the observations on board the Grenville seem to be not influenced by the iron-work of the ship.

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the Ship

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L.		Longitu	
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		A.O.	T.K.	A.	A.		
		In. Dec.	In. Dec.		In. Dec.		N	S	W	E		
Apr.	°			°		f. h. f. SE. ESE. S by E. E by S. ESE. SE.						° W
28						f. h. SE. V. W by S. WSW. SW by W. SW. WSW. V. C. V. WSW.						
29						{ h. r. SW by S. WSW W. }						
						{ h. WNW. NW by W. }	6		7			6.19
30			30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	55		{ h. r. WNW. C. NNW. }						
						{ r. f. NNW. NW by N. NW. }						
May						{ f. NW by N. NW by W. WNW. }						
1	59		30.4 $\frac{1}{2}$	61		{ f. NW by W. NW. }	11		14			6.40
						{ f. WNW. W by N. }						
						{ f. W. WSW. W by S. }						
2	57			56		{ h. fr. WSW. SW by W. }						
						{ hr. r. SW by S. SW. W by S. }	9	33				7.22
						{ r. h. fr. W. WNW. }						
						{ h. r. f. h. NW by W. WNW. NW by W. }						
3	54 $\frac{3}{4}$		30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	54		{ c. NW by N. C. }						
						{ c. C. }						
						{ c. C. E. }						7.29
						{ c. h. E. E by N. }	31	9				
4	56 $\frac{1}{2}$		30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	56 $\frac{1}{4}$		{ h. ENE. }						
						{ h. ENE. }						
						{ h. c. ENE. V. }						7.57
						{ c. NE. V. C. }						
5	57 $\frac{1}{2}$		30.0	57 $\frac{1}{2}$		{ h. C. W by S. }						
						{ c. h. W. WSW. SW. }	13		7			7.13
						{ h. r. SW. WSW. }						
						{ h. fr. c. W by S. WSW. NE by N. }						
6	55 $\frac{3}{4}$		30.2	55 $\frac{1}{2}$		{ h. N. NNE. }						
						{ h. NNE. NE. ENE. }	19		12			8.36
						{ h. c. ENE. ESE. E by N. }						
						{ c. f. E by N. E by S. }						
7	57		30.2 $\frac{1}{4}$	56 $\frac{1}{2}$		{ f. ESE. }						
						{ f. E. }	21	4				10.13
						{ f. E. }						
						{ f. E. E by N. ENE. }						
8	61 $\frac{1}{4}$		30.2 $\frac{3}{4}$	60 $\frac{3}{4}$		{ h. NE by E. NNE. }						
						{ h. NNE. }	39	13				10.22
						{ h. NNE. }						
						{ h. NNE. NE. }						

East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by AL

	Magnetical																		
	D.L. A.O.		D.L. A. T.K.	Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	E.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation.		Dip			
				A.	TK.	D. D T.K.	D							Az.	Amp.	Face		MD	
	N	S	W	E								A.	O.				E.	W.	
SE. SE.	'	'	'	'	° W	° W	W	° W				° N	° N	° W	° W	° W	°	°	°
V.C.V.WSW.												49.43 49.50		5.35			72.4 72.4	73.6 73.7	73.1 73.1
NW.	}	6	7	6.19	6.12						49.25	49.19	6.12				73.	74.	73.4
WNW.																			
S.	}	11	14	6.40	6.19						48.42	48.25	6.19				72.	73.4	72.6
NW by W.																			
	}	9	33	7.22	7.34						48.51	48.43	7.34				72.4	73.	72.6
	}	31	9	7.29							48.34	[48.26]	[7.41]				72.	72.4	72.2
	}			7.57	8.18						47.51	47.20	8.18				71.4	72.6	72.1
by N.	}	13	7	7.13	7.27						46.56	46.12	7.27				71.	72.4	71.6
	}	19	12	8.36	8.38						45.58	44.55	8.38		18.42*		71.	72.	71.2
	}	21	4	10.13	10.19						44.14	42.50	10.19				69.6	71.	70.5
	}	39	13	10.22	10.43	3 14	10.40 10.29	4 4	27 46	4 4	27 46	41.52	40.9	10.43			68.4	69.2	68.7

Magnetical							ML.	N. B. Log-line 51 feet to 29'' $\frac{1}{4}$.
Variation.		Dip						
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.			
		E.	W.					
° W'	' W°	°	°	°	°			
		72.4	73.6	73.1	73.1			Between Ram-head and the Lizard.
35		72.4	73.7	73.1	73.1			Lizard Point E $\frac{1}{2}$ N = ENE $\frac{1}{2}$ N. 7 or 8 leagues off shore.
2		73.	74.	73.4	73.4	Great swell.	37	{ At 1 P.M. the Lizard Point bore by compass E $\frac{1}{2}$ N. Variation allowed ENE $\frac{1}{2}$ N 7 leagues. The Land's End N by E = N by W. Take a departure from the Lizard in 49° 57' 30" N lat. Long. 5° 15' W. First and middle part, lights airs and calm. Latter, pleasant breezes. Great swell from W.
9		72.	73.4	72.6	72.6		51	Light breezes; great swell from Westward.
4		72.4	73.	72.6	72.6	Great swell.	47	Major part light breezes; great swell from Westward.
11		72.	72.4	72.2	72.2		18	Mostly calm. A very large swell from Westward.
8		71.4	72.6	72.1	72.1	Very steady.	48	Light breezes and a great swell.
7		71.	72.4	71.6	71.6	Great motion.	68	{ First part, calm. Middle, an increasing breeze from Westward, with rain. Latter, a fine breeze from the Northward.
8	18.42*	71.	72.	71.4	71.4	{ Good deal of motion.	83	Mostly light breezes, with a swell from NW.
19		69.6	71.	70.3	70.3	Very steady.	126	An increasing gale from the Eastward.
43		68.4	69.2	68.7	68.6	Data.	142	First part, fresh gales. Latter, moderate.
							620	

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L. A.	Longitu A.		
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		N	S			W	E
May	9	67	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	67		f. NNE. f. h. NNE. h. NNE. E by S. h. E by S. V.		11	13	W 10.34		
10	68		30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	67 $\frac{1}{4}$		h. ENE. NE. V. h. V. N by E. h. N. V. h. V. SE by E. ESE. SE.		4	19	11.7		
11						f. SE by S. C. f. C. ENE. E. f. h. E. NE by E. C. h. V. C.		10	9	11.28		
12	67 $\frac{1}{2}$		30.3 $\frac{3}{4}$	67 $\frac{1}{2}$		h. NW by W. WNW. NW. h. c. NW by W. f. h. V. NW by W. h. NW by W. C. W by N. W.		16	4	11.52		
13	66 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	66	30.1	f. W by S. WNW. f. h. WNW. NW by W. NW. h. NW. NW by N. c. NNE. N.		21	9	12.35		
14	65	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{4}$	65 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	f. q. h. NE by N. h. NNE. N. f. q. c. N. c. N. NNE.		20	8	15.0		
15	67 $\frac{3}{4}$		30.2	67 $\frac{1}{2}$		h. NNE. f. c. NNE. NE by N. f. q. c. NE by N. NE. W by N. c. WNW. C. W.		25	14	15.59		
16	65 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	65 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	c. W. c. W. V. NE by E. c. NE by E. E by N. h. E by N.		2	7	By acct from Ma- deira in [16.50] 16 56		
17	67 $\frac{1}{2}$		30.1 $\frac{3}{4}$	67 $\frac{1}{4}$		h. NE. h. c. NE by E. c. E by N. E by S. c. E by N. ESF.		18	2	17.3		

The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by

	D.L.		D.L.		Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	E.	D.	Latitude	Cor. Long.	Magnetical					
	D.L. A.O.	A. T.K.	A.	T.K.	D. (T.K.)	α	Az.	Amp.							Dip					
															Face	MD				
																	E.	W.		
N	S	W	E																	
	11	13	° / W	° / W	° / E	° / W	3	0	36	° / N	° / N	° / W	° / W	° / W	° / W	° / W	° / W	° / W	° / W	° / W
			10.34	10.42	13	10.55			40.17	38.24	10.42	18.0*	17.43*	67.6	69.	68.				
SE.	4	19	11.7	11.34						39.26	37.33	11.34	20 38*	18.36*	67.2	68.4	67.			
	10	9	11.28	12.4						39. 3	37.0	12. 4	20. 9*	19 57*	66.6	67.6	67.			
NW.	16	4	11.52	12.24						38.28	36. 9	12.24			65.6	67.2	66.			
y N. W.	21	9	12.35	13.16						37.46	35. 6	13.16	20.17*	20.38*	66.	67.	66.			
NW.	20	8	15.0	15.33						36.36	33.30	15.33	19.28*	19.16*	64.6	65.6	65.			
by N.	25	14	15.59	16.46						35.50	[32.24]	16.46			64.2	65.6	65.			
	2	7	By acct from Ma- deira in [16.50] 16 56	16.41						31.18	31.20	16.41			63.2	64.6	64.			
	18	2	17.3	16.50						29 57	29.41	16.50			62.2	63.6	63.			

By acct
from Ma-
deira in
[16.50]
16 56

CROMBIE, 1775, kept by ALEXANDER DALRYMPLE.

		Magnetical								
		Variation		Dip						
		Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.			ML.
				E.	W.					
r.	g.	°	°	°	°	°	°			
42	W	18.0*	17.43*	67.6	69.	68.3	68.2	Very steady.	96	Decreasing breezes. Changed log-line 48 feet to 29 $\frac{1}{2}$.
34	20 38*	18.36*	67.2	68.4	67.7	67.6		{ Good deal of motion.	55	{ Most part light airs. Several small land birds; two of them, supposed nightingales came on board, very tired; also saw a hawk.
4	20. 9*	19 57*	66.6	67.6	67.2	67.1	Ship yawing.		29	{ Light airs of wind Easterly, with calms. Some swallows and other land birds, who seem very tired. In the afternoon, during the calm, when the ship's head was to the Southwestward, there was, for a little time, a counter current visible; it made like a wake on the ship's larboard beam, as if she was going broadside foremoft.
24			65.6	67.2	66.4	66.3		{ Ditto, needle very steady.	41	{ Light airs of wind throughout. P.M. saw two three-mast vessels with latine sails; they were supposed to be Barbary cruisers, but did not come near enough to let us know what they were. Some swallows about the ship.
16	20.17*	20.38*	66.	67.	66.4	66.3		{ Ditto, needle very unsteady, bad observation.	62	{ An increasing breeze from the Northward. In the morning there were many petrels in the ship's wake: they continued throughout the day.
33	19.28*	19.16*	64.6	65.6	65.2	65.1			138	{ Fresh breezes, with some squalls. At noon saw Porto Santo from the mast-head, W by S. per compass.
46			64.2	65.6	65.	64.7		{ Very steady.	84	{ In Funchal road. Major SEARS informed us, that Mr. SEARL, in consequence of our request, tried the therm. for 20' in a cool cellar, and found it 68°. N. B. Captain ALCOCK informed me, he observed the therm. on May 14, 1776, at 6 A.M. at Funchal 68°, and in the cellar 61°; and Mr. SEARL wrote to Mr. CAVENDISH, that on the 16th of May the therm. which stood at 69°, was carried down at 1 P.M. to a cellar, where it remained till 4 o'clock, and then was found to be at 62°, so that Major SEARS's account was probably erroneous.
41			63.2	64.6	64.	63.7			67	{ First part, light airs. Middle and latter, pleasant breezes and smooth weather; several boats came off from Funchal.
50			62.2	63.6	63.	62.7			81	These 24 hours pleasant breeze from Eastward.
1273										

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the Ship

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D. L.				Longitu	
		R.		S.			A. O.		T. K.			
		In. Dec.	In. Dec.	Th.	D.		N	S	W	E		
May	o	In. Dec.	In. Dec.	o	In. Dec.							A.
18	69	30.2	30.1 $\frac{3}{4}$	68 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2	{ h. ENE. h. ENE. E. h. E. ENE. h. E. ENE. }	'	'	'	o	'	W
							15	10	17.9			
19	68	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{4}$	67 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{4}$	{ h. E by N. h. NE by N. h. c. N by W. C. N by W. NNE. c. f. NNE. }	6	1	17.17			
20	68	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	68	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	{ c. NNE. NE. c. NE. N by E. NE by N. N by E. c. N by E. NNE. c. NNE. }	24	3	17.42			
21	68 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1	68	30.1	{ f. c. NE by N. N by E. c. N by E. N by W. c. f. N by W. N by E. f. N by E. NNE. }	1	4	18.18			
22	70	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	70 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ f. N. f. c. N. NNE. c. NNE. c. NNE. NE by N. NE. }	18		18.49			
23	68	30.2	30.1 $\frac{3}{4}$	68	30.2	{ f. NE. NE by N. f. NE by N. f. NE by N. f. NE by N. NE. }	14	1	19.28			
24	68 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	{ f. NE. NE by N. f. NE by N. f. c. NE by N. c. h. NE by N. }	8		19.21			
25	71 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0	29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$	72	29.9 $\frac{1}{4}$	{ h. N by E. h. N by E. h. N by E. h. NNE. }	1	4	18.33			
26	76 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	76 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	{ h. NE by N. h. V. WNW. NW. h. NW. V. NNE. h. c. NNE. E by S. ESE. }	8	2	18.37			

the East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by AL

	D.L.		Longitude from Greenwich				S.	C.	D.	E.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation.		Dip				
	D.L. A.O.	T.K.	A.	T.K.	D.D. T.K.	D					A.	O.		Az.	Amp.	Face		MD		
																N	S		W	E
	'	'	'	° / W	° / W	' / W	° / W			'	° N' 29. 4	° / N 28.33	° / W 16.46	° / W *18.23	' ° W	° 61.2	° 62.6	° 62.		
	15		10	17 9	16.46															
					</															

r. g.	Magnetical						ML.	T.S. denotes the temperature of the sea-water taken up in a bucket about noon, and the thermometer immersed in this bucket for some minutes.	
	Variation.		Dip						
	Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.			
			E.	W.					
'	° ' W	' ° W	°	°	°	°			
46	*18.23		61.2	62.6	62.	61.6	53 { Light breezes and smooth water. At noon, Peak of Tenerif S 50° E.		
55	16.53* *16.39	17. 6*	60.2	61.2	60.6	60.4		74 { Pleasant breezes from the Eastward. At noon, Peak of Tenerif (variation allowed) bore N 24° 30' E, which bearing, and the difference of latitude places it 27' to the Eastward of our situation at noon, when in 16° 55' long. by time-keeper, and consequently by time k. 16 28 is the longitude of Peak of Tenerif, only 4' less than PEREUILLE makes it; but, by the observations of the Moon, on the 21st and following days, it appears, the ship was 1° farther West than the time-keeper represented, which difference arose since the 9th of May, if the Lunar observations were to be relied on.	
20	16.37* 15.42*	16.17* 15.42*	59.2	60.2	59.6	59.4			70 { Light breezes and smooth water throughout. Several petrills in the wake.
3		15 36*	58.2	59.2	58.6	58.4			
37	15.13* *13. 9	*15. 2	56.4	57.4	57.	56.6	87 { Light breezes with smooth water throughout. Many petrills. N.B. There was apparently an error in this day's long. by time-keeper. The succeeding days diff. long. was as much less as this day's was more than account. I have here corrected it as conformable to the Lunar observations. T.S. 69°.		
8	14 35* *13. 9	*13. 7	54.	55.2	54.5	54.3		115 { In the evening, the water appeared of a muddy green, like soundings; but did not found. An increasing trade with fair weather, the water continuing of same colour. T.S. 69°.	
22	13.56* *13. 9	13.55*	51.	52.4	51.6	51.3			153 { These 24 hours a fresh trade, and mostly fair weather, the water remaining the same as before. T.S. 68½.
1	13.18* *13. 9	12.32*	48.6	49.4	49.1	48.6			
6			46.4	48.	47.2	46.7	59 { Light breezes chiefly. In the night, no ground 70 fath. There were many blubbers in the ship's wake, which made a very luminous appearance: they seemed in shape like a sausage about 8 or 9 inches long. In the day, sea was covered with Portuguese men of war, of which took up several; also some pilot-fish and skip-jacks. T.S. 74°.		
								2140	

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D. L.		D. L.		Longitu
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		A. O.		T. K.		
							N	S	W	E	A.
May	°	In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.						°
27	76 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0	76	30.0	h. SE by E. h. c. V. E by N. c. h. E by N. V. h. V. NNW. NE.	7		4	18.18	
28	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	30.0	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	f. NNE. N. f. N. NW by N. f. h. NW by N. h. NW by N. NNW.	1		3	17.26	
29	80	30.1	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	80	30.1	h. W. h. C. SW. SW by W. h. SW by W. C. S. V. h. SW. SW by W. ESE. ENE.	2		8	17.16	
30	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	77	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	h. ENE. NE. V. W by S. h. SW by W. C. h. C. W. C. h. NW by N. NNW. N by W.	2		3	17.9	
31	80	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	80	30.0	f. NNW. f. fq. hr. NW. NW by W. E. fq. hr. c. h. E. C. ENE. E by S. h. f. NE.	1	10		17.4	
June											
1	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1	30.1	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1	f. NNE. N. NNW. f. SW by W. W. f. c. h. V. C. h. c. fq. h. NW. SE by E. SE.	10		10	16.51	
2	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	h. SE. W. h. W. C. W. h. W. C. WNW. W by N h. W by N.	17			16.25	
3	82 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	h. NW. L. to E. fq. r. c. NW. NW by N. E. V. c. L. to E. V. S by W. V. E by S. ESE. h. f. E by S. E. ESE.	8		6	16.6	
4	81 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	f. SE. SSE. SE by S. SSE. S by E. c. L. all round, fq. SSE. S by E. S by W. fq. SSW. C. fq. c. C. NNW.	10		10	16.2	

The East-Indies, *in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by*

S.	D.L. A.O.		D.L. A.T.K.	Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	E.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Magnetical		Dip		
				A.	T.K.	D. & T.K.	α							Variation		Face		MD
														Az.	Amp.	E.	W.	
	N	S	W	E								A.		O.				
}	7		4	° / W	° / W	/ E	° / W				° / N	° / N	° / W	° / W	° / W	° / W	° / W	° / W
				18.18	18. 2			15.32	13.48	18.26					46.	46.4	46.	
}	1		3	17.26	17. 7			14.28	12.45	17.34		13. 0*	44.4	45.	44.			
}	2		8	17.16	16.49			13.57	12.12	17.19	12.37*	12.44*	43.6	44.	43.			
}	2		3	17. 9	16.39			13.26	11.43	17.12		12.36*	42.6	43.4	43.			
}	1		10	17. 4	16.44			12.22	10.40	17.20	12.24*	12.42*	41.6	42.4	42.			
}	10		10	16.51	16.11			11.40	10. 8	16.50	13. 7*	12.46*	41.	42.	41.			
}	17			16.25	15.45			11.14	9.59	16.26	12.35*	12.31*	40.4	41.2	40.			
}	8		6	16. 6	15.20	35 62	15.55 16.22	3 3	⊙ ⊙	3 20	10.38	9.15	16.09	12.48*	12.55*	38.6	39.6	39.
}	10		10	16. 2	15. 6			10.23	9.10	15.58				38.4	39.2	38.		

[illegible][illegible]

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the Ship

1755	Th.	Marine Barometer,				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L.	A.	T.K.	Longitude		
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		N	S					W	E
		In.Dec.	In.Dec.	°	In.Dec.									
June														
5	30 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	80 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	<div><div>h. c. C. W by S.</div><div>c. L. all rd. r. W by S. WSW. V. NNW.</div><div>r. h. fq. and hr. fq. r. NNW. SE by E. E by S. V.</div><div>h. V. S by E. SSE.</div></div>	10		20			15.43	W	
6	83	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	83	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	<div><div>f. C. V.</div><div>f. L. to Eastw. SW by W.</div><div>h. fq. r. L. all rd. r. c. E by S. SE. E. E by N.</div><div>c. f. E by N. C. SSE. S by E.</div></div>	11		8			15.41		
7	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	82 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	<div><div>h. SE by S. S by E. C.</div><div>h. c. V. SSE. SE by S.</div><div>c. fq. S by W. V. C.</div><div>fq. c. C. S by E. SSE. S.</div></div>	11		19			15.41		
8	83	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	83	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	<div><div>c. hr. and L. to s.w. S. C. V. SW.</div><div>fq. c. fq. SW. SW by W. SW.</div><div>c. C.</div><div>c. f. C.</div></div>	23		12			15.22		
9	84	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	84	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	<div><div>h. C.</div><div>h. L. to westw. C.</div><div>h. c. C. W by S.</div><div>c. W by S.</div></div>	3		3			15.18		
10	81 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	80 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0	<div><div>f. c. fq. r. W. NNE.</div><div>fq. r. c. NNE. V. C.</div><div>c. L. to E. hr. C. V. C. ENE.</div><div>r. c. ENE. V. SW by W.</div></div>	3		19			15.0		
11	77 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	<div><div>c. fq. r. SW. SW by S.</div><div>c. f. c. fq. r. SW.</div><div>fq. r. SSW. SW. WSW.</div><div>hr. r. WSW. V.</div></div>	30		24			14.19		
12	82	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	82	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	<div><div>hr. V. SW.</div><div>fr. r. c. SW. SW by S. SSW.</div><div>c. r. SSW. C. V.</div><div>c. C. V.</div></div>						14.4		
13	81 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	<div><div>c. WNW. NW.</div><div>c. L. to westw. NW.</div><div>c. NW. NW by N.</div><div>c. th. L. to SW. V. NNE.</div></div>			2			13.50		

The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by

Obs.	Magnetical																			
	D.L.		D.L. A.T.K.	Longitude from Greenwich				S.	C.	D.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation		Dip				
	N	S		W	E	A.	TK.				D.D T.K.	D		A.	O.	Az.	Amp	Face		MD
																		E.	W.	
					° /	° /	/	° /			° /	° /	° /	° /	° /	°	°	°		
NNW. E. E by S. V.	10		20		W	W	E	W			N.	N.	W	W	W					
					15.43	14.28					9.43	8.40	15.43			38.2	38.4	38.3		
E. E by N. S by E.	11		8		15.41	14.34					9.12	8.20	15.53	*13.33		36.6	37.2	37.		
	11		19		15.41	14.53					8.56	8.15	16.16		12.28*	36.6	37.6	37.2		
V. V.	23		12		15.22	14.22					8.33	8.15	15.49			36.6	37.6	37.2		
	3		3		15.18	14.14					8.29	8. 8	15.46			36.4	37.6	37.1		
V.	3		19		15.0	14.15	53	15.8	5	*S 48	8. 1	7.43	15.51			35.6	36.6	36.2		
					14.19						7. 9	[7.14]	[14.53]			34.6	35.6	36.2		
V.	30		24		14.4	12.55	58	13.53	3	*S 39	6.53	7. 5	14.39			35.2	35.4	35.3		
			2		13.50	12.39	115	14.34	3	*S 15	6.25	6.37	14.27	13.18*		32.4 32.6	33.4 32.6	32.6		

Magnetical							ML.	
Variation		Dip						
Az.	Amp	Face		MD.	C.D.			
		E.	W.					
r. ng.	° /	° /	°	°	°	°		
V	W	W					2577	
43			38.2	38.4	38.3	37.7	48	{ Mostly light breezes. Past 2 P.M. a hard squall, with great deal of thunder, lightning, and rain. P.M. a boat came on board from the Polly, a whaling vessel, from Boston in New England; the vessel was hull down when they came aboard. A.M. spoke with the Mary, Captain JONES, from Liverpool to Sierra Leon. P.M. 40 to 36 fath. coarse sand. A.M. no ground 55 fath. T.S. 83° $\frac{1}{2}$.
53	*13.33		36.6	37.2	37.	36.4	38	
16		12.28*	36.6	37.6	37.2	36.6	31	Light airs chiefly: a long swell from the SW. T.S. 82° $\frac{1}{2}$.
49			36.6	37.6	37.2	36.6	{ Very unsteady, great swell, and no fail.	30 { First, light airs. Middle, fresh breezes and squally. Latter, calm. At midnight, carried away the main and fore-top-mast by the badness of the rigging. Had, for some hours, a pretty fresh SW wind; but not enough to have endangered the top-masts had the rigging been good. At 11 got fore-top-mast up. T.S. 83°.
46			36.4	37.6	37.1	36.5		
51			35.6	36.6	36.2	35.6	35	{ First, fair. Middle, squally, with hard rain. Latter, variable, with calms. T.S. 81° $\frac{1}{2}$.
53			34.6	35.6	36.2	35.6	{ remarkably steady.	64 { Cloudy and rainy, with a gentle breeze: great swell from Southw. T.S. 81°.
39			35.2	35.4	35.3	34.7		
27	13.18*		32.4 32.6	33.4 32.6	32.6	32.1	{ Tightened the icrews.	31 { Light airs and cloudy through. Many fish and birds. P.M. no ground 70 fath. A.M. hooked a shark. T.S. 81° $\frac{1}{2}$.
								2882

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D. L.		Longitu
		R.		S.			A. O. T. K.		
		In. Dec.	In. Dec.	Th.	D.		N	W	
June	°	In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.				°
14	82 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	82 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0	c. V. C. c. SW by S. SSW. c. SSW. SW. hr. c. r. c. C. V. S by E.	15	4	13.20
15	83	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	82 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0	h. S by W. S. SSW. h. f. SSW. c. r. c. SSW. SW. V. c. T. to s. e. V. SW by W. SSW. SW. c. fr. f. q. r. SW. V. S by W.	15	7	12.39
16	82	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	82	30.0	f. q. L. to n. e. S by W. V. C. SW. SW by S. c. SW by S. C. c. r. c. V. C. V.	5		12.27
17	79 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	f. q. r. V. S by W. f. q. r. c. V. SSW. c. r. c. SSW. S. SW. c. hr. c. SW by W. WSW. SW by W.	7	24	11.58
18	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	c. SW by W. SW. C. W by N. f. q. c. W by N. W by S. V. C. c. C. NE. c. NE. ENE.	7	5	11.44
19	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	80	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	h. NNE. C. V. L. to n ^d . c. V. WSW. c. WSW. W by S. V. c. fr. c. V. C. SW by S.	5	1	11.29
20	82	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	81	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	c. SW by S. SSW. SW by S. c. L. f. q. r. c. SW by S. SSW. SW by S. SW. SSW. c. SSW. V. S by W. c. r. S by E. C. SE by S. V.	16	5	10.52
21	79	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	79	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	c. S by E. S. SSW. c. L. from n. to s. e. f. q. r. SSW. SW by S. SSE. S. r. hr. S. hr. c. r. S by E. C.	13	3	10.31
22	80 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	hr. C. SSW. V. C. hr. C. ESE. V. hr. f. q. hr. V. SSE. V. f. q. r. V.		13	10.50

														Magnetical				
Is.	D.L. A.O.	D.L. T.K.	Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	E.D.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation		Dip			
	N	E	A.	T.K.	D.C. T.K.	C			A.	O.		Az.	Amp.	Face		M.D.		
															E.	W.		
	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	
	15	4	13.20	12.14	120	14.14	3	An.*	48	6.5	6.32	14.6		13.28*	32.6	33.6	33.4	
	15	7	12.39	11.26						5.32	6.14	13.18		13.32*	32.	32.4	32.2	
SW.																		
SW by S.	5		12.27							5.18	6.5	[12.59]			31.6	32.	31.7	
		24																
SW by W.	7		11.58	10.21						4.55	5.49	12.13			30.	30.6	30.3	
W by N.																		
C.	7	5	11.44	10.2						4.36	5.23	11.54			29.2	30.	29.5	
	5	I	11.29	9.46						4.15	5.7	11.38	13.30*	13.50*	28.6	29.6	29.2	
by S.																		
S. SW. SSW.	16	5	10.52	9.4						3.49	4.57	10.56	14.23*	14.41*	28.6	29.6	29.2	
V.													*14.43					
y S. SSE. S.			10.31	8.46						3.45	[4.54]	10.38	14.40*		28.4	29.4	29.	
	13	3																
		13	10.50	8.52						3.19	4.39	10.44			27.6	28.4	28.1	

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the S

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L.		Longitu	
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		N	S	W	E		
												A.O.
		In.Dec.	In.Dec.	°	In.Dec.							A.
June	°											°
23	82	30.0	29.9 $\frac{3}{4}$	81 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0	{ r. c. SSE. S. S by W. c. fq. S by W. S. S by E. r. c. S by E. SSE. c. h. S. S by W. S. h. fq. r. S. S by W. SSW. fq. r. c. S by W. c. fq. c. S by W. c. fq. r. S by W. S. h. c. S. S by W. SSW. c. SSW. c. SSW. c. r. SSW. V. C. W by S. hr. c. fq. V. SSW. fq. r. SW by S. r. SW by S. S by W. SSW. r. c. S by W. c. fq. SSW. SW by S. SSW. c. fq. SSW. S by W. fq. c. S by W. S. c. S. S by W. S. h. S. S by E. h. fq. f. c. S by E. fq. c. S. c. f. S. S by E. c. S. S by E. S. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. S. f. S by E. f. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. f. S by E. S. c. S. c. S. c. S by E. S. c. f. S. S by E. S. h. S by E. S. S by E. h. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. c. S. c. S. S by E. S. }	12	1			W 11.13	
24	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	29.9 $\frac{3}{4}$	80	29.9 $\frac{3}{4}$	{ h. fq. r. S. S by W. SSW. fq. r. c. S by W. c. fq. c. S by W. c. fq. r. S by W. S. h. c. S. S by W. SSW. c. SSW. c. SSW. c. r. SSW. V. C. W by S. hr. c. fq. V. SSW. fq. r. SW by S. r. SW by S. S by W. SSW. r. c. S by W. c. fq. SSW. SW by S. SSW. c. fq. SSW. S by W. fq. c. S by W. S. c. S. S by W. S. h. S. S by E. h. fq. f. c. S by E. fq. c. S. c. f. S. S by E. c. S. S by E. S. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. S. f. S by E. f. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. f. S by E. S. c. S. c. S. c. S by E. S. c. f. S. S by E. S. h. S by E. S. S by E. h. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. c. S. c. S. S by E. S. }	3	3			11.42	
25	77 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	{ h. c. S. S by W. SSW. c. SSW. c. SSW. c. r. SSW. V. C. W by S. hr. c. fq. V. SSW. fq. r. SW by S. r. SW by S. S by W. SSW. r. c. S by W. c. fq. SSW. SW by S. SSW. c. fq. SSW. S by W. fq. c. S by W. S. c. S. S by W. S. h. S. S by E. h. fq. f. c. S by E. fq. c. S. c. f. S. S by E. c. S. S by E. S. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. S. f. S by E. f. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. f. S by E. S. c. S. c. S. c. S by E. S. c. f. S. S by E. S. h. S by E. S. S by E. h. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. c. S. c. S. S by E. S. }	21		52		11.16	
26	80	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ hr. c. fq. V. SSW. fq. r. SW by S. r. SW by S. S by W. SSW. r. c. S by W. c. fq. SSW. SW by S. SSW. c. fq. SSW. S by W. fq. c. S by W. S. c. S. S by W. S. h. S. S by E. h. fq. f. c. S by E. fq. c. S. c. f. S. S by E. c. S. S by E. S. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. S. f. S by E. f. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. f. S by E. S. c. S. c. S. c. S by E. S. c. f. S. S by E. S. h. S by E. S. S by E. h. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. c. S. c. S. S by E. S. }					10. 2	
27	80 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	80 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ c. fq. SSW. SW by S. SSW. c. fq. SSW. S by W. fq. c. S by W. S. c. S. S by W. S. h. S. S by E. h. fq. f. c. S by E. fq. c. S. c. f. S. S by E. c. S. S by E. S. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. S. f. S by E. f. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. f. S by E. S. c. S. c. S. c. S by E. S. c. f. S. S by E. S. h. S by E. S. S by E. h. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. c. S. c. S. S by E. S. }	24	44			10. 6	
28	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	{ h. S. S by E. h. fq. f. c. S by E. fq. c. S. c. f. S. S by E. c. S. S by E. S. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. S. f. S by E. f. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. f. S by E. S. c. S. c. S. c. S by E. S. c. f. S. S by E. S. h. S by E. S. S by E. h. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. c. S. c. S. S by E. S. }	13	2			11.10	
29	79 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1	30.1	79	30.1	{ c. S. S by E. S. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. S. f. S by E. f. S by E. f. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. f. S by E. S. c. S. c. S. c. S by E. S. c. f. S. S by E. S. h. S by E. S. S by E. h. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. c. S. c. S. S by E. S. }	20	39			12.18	
30	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1	{ f. S by E. f. c. S by E. c. f. S by E. f. S by E. S. c. S. c. S. c. S by E. S. c. f. S. S by E. S. h. S by E. S. S by E. h. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. c. S. c. S. S by E. S. }	1	77			13.21	
July												
1	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.1	{ c. S. c. S. c. S by E. S. c. f. S. S by E. S. h. S by E. S. S by E. h. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. c. S. c. S. S by E. S. }	21	76			12.35	
2	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1	78	30.1	{ h. S by E. S. S by E. h. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. c. S. c. S. S by E. S. }	14	62			13.33	

The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by A

	D.L.				Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	E.	D.	Latitude	Cor. Long.	Magnetical					
	D.L.		A.		A.	TK.	D. D T.K.	D							Variation.		Dip			
	A.O.		T.K.												Az.	Amp.	Face		MD	
	N	S	W	E													E.	W.		
	'	'	'	'	° ' W	° ' W	'	° ' W				° ' N	° ' N	° ' W	° ' W	° ' W	° ' W	° ' W		
	12		1		11.13	9.16						3. 0	4.32	11. 6			28.	28.4	28.2	
	3		3		11.42	9.48						2.53	4.28	11.37			28.4	29.4	29.	
					11.16							2.35	[4.21]	[11.11]			27.4	27.6	27.5	
S.	21		52		10. 2	7.40						2.23	4.16	9.26			26.4	27.4	27.	
SW.					10. 6	7. 0						2.13	3.42	8.45			25.4	26.	25.6	
	13		2		11.10	8. 2						1.34	2.50	9.45	14.42* *14.11		24.4	25.2	24.7	
	20	39			12.18	9.48						1. 0	1.56	11.29	14.37* *13.44	14.25*	23.6	24.4	24.1	
	1		77		13.21	12.8						0.14	1.11	13.48	13. 6* *12. 7		23.6	24.4	24.1	
	21		76		12.35	12.38						0.16	1.34	14.17	13.17*		24.6	24.4	24.5	
	14		62		13.33	14.38						S 0.22	1.10	16.16	12.41* 12.47*		24.6	25.4	25.1	

Magnetical							ML.			
Variation.		Dip								
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.					
		E.	W.							
g.	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "					
6	W	W	28.	28.4	28.2	27.4	} Very unsteady.	3210	54	Moderate breezes. T.S. 81°.
37			28.4	29.4	29.	28.2		73	{ Most part a fresh gale from Southward, with squalls and rain. T.S. 81°.	
1			27.4	27.6	27.5	26.7	} Pretty steady.	58	{ Most part fresh breezes. At 8 P.M. Richard Jones, the surgeon's lad, fell over-board. Hove the ship to, and sent jolly boat and yawl in search of him; but they could not find him. No observation for latitude or time, not having one glimpse of the Sun all the forenoon. P.M. no ground 50 fath. T.S. 80°½.	
6			26.4	27.4	27.	26.2		58	A fresh breeze with much rain. P.M. no ground 70 fath. T.S. 80°½.	
5			25.4	26.	25.6	25.	73	{ Mostly fresh breezes. At 2 P.M. from mast-head land, making like islands, was seen bearing E by N = ENE 1/2 N, supposed Cape Palmas. P.M. no ground 70 fath. At 8 P.M. spoke with a French ship from <i>Lucor</i> to the coast of <i>Angola</i> . T.S. 80°.		
5	14.42* *14.11		24.4	25.2	24.7	24.	76	{ Fresh breeze throughout, and a large Southerly swell. T.S. 80°½.		
9	14.37* *13.44	14.25*	23.6	24.4	24.1	23.2	Very unsteady.	79	Fresh breeze throughout. P.M. cloudy. A.M. fair. T.S. 79°½.	
8	13.6* *12.7		23.6	24.4	24.1	23.2	Pretty steady.	78	{ Fresh breezes with fair weather. P.M. many porpoises. Some bottle noses, and vast flocks of flying fish. A.M. a man of war bird. T.S. 76°½.	
7	13.17*		24.6	24.4	24.5	23.6		66	Major part moderate and cloudy. T.S. 78°.	
6	12.41* 12.47*		24.6	25.4	25.1	24.2	{ N.B. going to Westward increases dip.	70	Pleasant breeze, with fair weather and smooth water. T.S. 76°.	
							3895			

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L.	A.	Longitu
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		A.O.	T.K.			
July	°	In.Dec.	In.Dec.	°	In.Dec.					°	
3	79	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	79	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ h. S. S by E. S. h. S by E. SSE. S by E. S. S by E. h. f. c. S by E. c. S by E. SSE. S by E. SSE.		3	35	W 14.56	
4	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	77	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ h. SSE. SE by S. SE. SE by S. h. SE by S. SE. h. f. c. SE by S. c. f. SE.		14	30	15.44	
5	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1	{ h. SE. SE by E. ESE. h. f. ESE. f. c. f. ESE. SE by E. f. SE by S. SE.	2		15	16. 4	
6	79 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.1	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	79 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ f. SE by E. SE. f. c. SE by E. SE. c. f. r. c. SE. SE by E. SE by S. c. f. r. SE by S.	12		29	16.49	
7	80	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	80	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ c. SE. SE by S. SE. c. f. SE. SE by E. SE. f. c. SE by E. c. f. SE by E.		14	8	17.39	
8	79 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ f. r. f. SE by E. SE. f. c. SE. c. SE. c. f. r. h. f. SE. SE by E.		14	5	18.42	
9	79 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	79 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ f. f. ESE. SE by E. SE. f. f. SE. f. c. SE. SE by E. c. SE by E. SE.		3	14	19.45	
10	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ f. SE. SE by E. c. f. SE. SE by E. f. SE by E. ESE. SE.		5	21	20.37	
11	77	30.2 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ h. f. r. c. SE. SE by E. c. f. SE. SE by E. SE. f. c. SE. SE by E. c. f. SE by E. SE.			8	21.42	
12	76 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.3	30.2 $\frac{3}{4}$	76 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2 $\frac{3}{4}$	{ h. SE. h. f. SE. SE by E. f. c. SE by E. c. f. SE. SE by E.		1	4	22.29	

The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by

No.	Longitude from Greenwich												Cor. Long.	Magnetical					
	D.L.		A.	T.K.	D. c T.K.	c	S.	O.	D.	E.	Variation			North Dip					
	A.O.										Az.	Amp.		Face		MD			
	N	S												W	E		W.		
S. S by E.	'	'	'	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°
					W	W	E	W	S	N	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	
SSE.	3	35			14.56	16.36													
SE by S.	14	30			15.44	17.55													
	2	15			16. 4	18.30	93	20. 3	4	0	26								
S.	12	29			16.49	19.44													
	14	8			17.39	20.42													
	14	5			18.42	21.40													
	3	14			19.45	22.29													
	5	21			20.37	23. 0													
					21.42	23.57													
	1	4			22.29	24.40													

South I

RCROMBIE, 1775, kept by ALEXANDER DALRYMPLE.

Magnetical							ML.			
Variation		North Dip								
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.					
		E.	W.							
° W	° W	°	°	°	°					
13	11.37*		24.2	24.6	24.4	23.5		3895		
									97	Fresh breeze throughout. T.S. 76°.
29	10.31* *9.0	*8.40	22.2	22.6	22.4	21.5	Very steady.		86	Pleasant trade wind, with a Southerly swell. T.S. 76½.
3	8.59* *8.32	8.59*	19.6	20.6	20.2	19.3	{ Extremely steady.		80	{ Night, sea luminous supposed blubber. Major part, pleasant breezes, with a swell from SE. T.S. 76½.
20	8.37*	8.54*	19.2	20.2	19.6	18.7	Great swell.		99	{ A.M. great swell. In the forenoon, hard rain, small drops, but very close. First part, fresh trade; latter, squally and some rain. T.S. 77½.
20	7.52*	7.49*	15.4	16.2	15.7	15.	Very great swell.		101	{ Great swell. The barometers very unsteady. Fresh gales and cloudy. T.S. 78½.
20	*6.26	*6.33	11.	12.6	11.7	11.	{ Pretty steady, though great swell; touched the screws, and found the same.		118	Ditto. Ditto Strong gales and squally. T.S. 78°.
11			7.2	8.4	7.7	7.	Pretty steady.		121	Ditto. Fresh gales throughout. T.S. 78°.
44	5.44*	5.32*	3.6	5.0	4.3	3.4	{ Ditto, but great swell.		120	{ Ditto. Saw a petrel. Fresh gales from SE. with a large swell. T.S. 77°.
43	*4.0		2.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	Not steady.		114	{ Major part fresh gales and squally, with a great confused swell. P.M. a weather gall. A.M. Swell much abated. Towards noon, moderate and fair. T.S. 75°.
28	4.15*	4.20*	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.2	Pretty steady.		111	{ Pleasant trade wind. Swell very much abated. A.M. saw a bird, supposed to be a shearwater. Mr. ROBERTS saw a man of war bird. T.S. 75½.
									4942	

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1775	Th.	Marine Barometer,				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L.	Longitu
							A.O.		A.T.K.	
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		N	S	W	E
		In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.					
July										
13	76	30.2 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	76	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ h. fq. r. SE by E. SE by S. SE by E. fq. r. c. E by S. SE. c. SE. SE by S. SSE. c. SE by S. S by E. SSE.	2		6	W 23.30
14	76	30.3 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.3	76	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ f. fq. SE by S. SE. fq. f. SE by E. SE by S. c. fq. c. SE by S. SE. c. f. SE. SE by E. SE.	3		9	24.27
15	76 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{4}$	{ f. c. fq. SE. SE by S. SE. c. r. c. fq. r. SE by E. SE by S. SSE. V. fq. r. c. SE. c. h. SE by E.			1	25.20
16	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.3 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.3	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2 $\frac{3}{4}$	{ c. SE. SE by E. c. SE by E. ESE. c. E by S. SE by E. E by S. SE by E. c. SE. ESE.		1	1	25.42
17	73	30.4	30.3 $\frac{1}{4}$	73	30.3 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ c. SE by E. V. SSE. V. ESE. c. fr. fq. SE by E. V. SE. fq. fr. SE by E. V. fq. fr. c. fq. SE. E by S. ESE.	2		5	26. 2
18	75 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.4	30.3 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.3 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ f. SE by E. SE. f. c. SE by E. c. SE by E. SE. c. f. SE. E by S. ESE. E by S.	8		4	26.29
19	73 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.4	30.3	73 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.3	{ c. fq. c. ENE. fr. fq. V. ESE. r. fq. r. f. fq. r. V. C. NE. V. fq. r. c. f. C. N. V. N.				26.12

The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by

ds.	D.L.		D.L. A. T.K.	Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	E. D.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation		Magnetical Dip					
	A.O.	N		S	W	E	A.				TK.	D.D T.K.		D	A.	O.	Az.	Amp.	Face		MI
																			E.	W	
					° /	° /	/	° /			° /	° /	° /	° /	° /	°	°	°			
SE by E.	2	6			W	W	E	W				S.	S.	W	W	W					
SE.					23.30	25.47						16.17	15.33	27.37	*2.43	*2.42	3.4	3.4	3.		
	3	9			24.27	26.53						17.46	16.59	28.45	1.48*	1.36*	5.2	5.4	5.		
														*1.45	*1.49						
SSE. V.			I		25.20	27.45						18.58	18.11	29.39	*1.21		7.4	8.	7.		
by S. SE by E.	I	I			25.42	28. 8						19.47	19. 1	30. 4	0.42*		9.2	9.6	9.		
V. ESE.	2	5			26. 2	28.33	105	30.18	3	At.	31	20.47	19.59	30 31			11.	11.2	11.		
E by S.	8	4			26.29	29. 4	138 120	31.22 31. 4	3	⊙ 11 ⊙ 23		22. 9	21.29	31.15	E 0.20*	E 0.13*	13.	13.	13.		
					26.12	28.47	145	31.12	3	⊙ 15		22.48	22. 8	30 59		0.44*	14.4	14.4	14.4		

Magnetical							ML.																									
Variation		Dip																														
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.																											
		E.	W.																													
or. ong.	o /	o /	o	o	o	o																										
W	W	W																														
.37	*2.43	*2.42	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	4942	First part, fresh gales and squally. Latter, moderate and fair. A.M. Fog Bank exactly like an island, the outline perfectly well defined, except the extremities: I never before saw any cloud so like land. T.S. 74°. Changed the poles of the dipping-needle. Mean of the various trials changed and re-changed 3½ S. viz.																								
							II I	<table><tr><td></td><td>E.</td><td>W.</td><td>MD.</td></tr><tr><td>Changed the poles, marked end down,</td><td>4.4</td><td>4.</td><td>4.2</td></tr><tr><td>Re-changed, ditto up,</td><td>2.6</td><td>3.</td><td>2.7</td></tr><tr><td>Ditto, ditto down,</td><td>4.4</td><td>4.6</td><td>4.5</td></tr><tr><td>Ditto, ditto up,</td><td>2.4</td><td>2.4</td><td>2.4</td></tr><tr><td>Mean</td><td>3.4</td><td>3.4</td><td>3.4</td></tr></table>		E.	W.	MD.	Changed the poles, marked end down,	4.4	4.	4.2	Re-changed, ditto up,	2.6	3.	2.7	Ditto, ditto down,	4.4	4.6	4.5	Ditto, ditto up,	2.4	2.4	2.4	Mean	3.4	3.4	3.4
	E.	W.	MD.																													
Changed the poles, marked end down,	4.4	4.	4.2																													
Re-changed, ditto up,	2.6	3.	2.7																													
Ditto, ditto down,	4.4	4.6	4.5																													
Ditto, ditto up,	2.4	2.4	2.4																													
Mean	3.4	3.4	3.4																													
.45	1.48* *1.45	1.36* *1.49	5.2	5.4	5.3	6.2	104	Constant trade wind. T.S. 74°. } Not very steady.																								
.39	*1.21		7.4	8.	7.6	8.5	88	First part, moderate. Middle, hard squalls and rain. T.S. 74½.																								
.4	0.42*		9.2	9.6	9.4	10.3	54	A.M. saw a bird like a booby, but shorter winged and necked, called by sailors, poor John. Light breezes, swell much abated. T.S. 74°. } P.M. to the NE. the clouds very remarkable, being in white curved rays, like the variation chart. At 7 A.M. saw Trinidad from mast-head SSE. At 9 visible from deck. At noon, Trinidad S 36° E 11 leagues. Major part, moderate breezes and cloudy weather; winds variable and smooth water. By the bearings of Trinidad at noon, allowing it to lye in 20° 27' S according to Dr. HALLEY.																								
31			11.	11.2	11.1	12.	69	<table><tr><td>Its longitude per T. K.</td><td>28.13 W</td><td>28.13</td></tr><tr><td>Mean diff. T.K. and D 8 obf. ☉ and 1 *</td><td>1.58</td><td>8 obf. ☉ 2.12</td></tr><tr><td>Long. 8 obf. ☉ and D 1 obf. * At.</td><td>30.11</td><td>8 obf. ☉ & D 30.25</td></tr><tr><td>By Dr. HALLEY,</td><td>29.50</td><td>29.50</td></tr><tr><td>Diff.</td><td>0.21</td><td>0.35</td></tr></table>	Its longitude per T. K.	28.13 W	28.13	Mean diff. T.K. and D 8 obf. ☉ and 1 *	1.58	8 obf. ☉ 2.12	Long. 8 obf. ☉ and D 1 obf. * At.	30.11	8 obf. ☉ & D 30.25	By Dr. HALLEY,	29.50	29.50	Diff.	0.21	0.35									
Its longitude per T. K.	28.13 W	28.13																														
Mean diff. T.K. and D 8 obf. ☉ and 1 *	1.58	8 obf. ☉ 2.12																														
Long. 8 obf. ☉ and D 1 obf. * At.	30.11	8 obf. ☉ & D 30.25																														
By Dr. HALLEY,	29.50	29.50																														
Diff.	0.21	0.35																														
15	E 0.20*	E 0.13*	13.	13.	13.	13.7	87	At Sun-set, Trinidad E by S ½ S 8 or 9 leagues. T.S. 76°.																								
59		0.44*	14.4	14.4	14.4	15.3	47	Mossly light breezes and cloudy. T.S. 74°.																								
							5502																									

5502

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D. L.		D. L.	Longitud
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		A. O.		A. T. K.	
							N	S	W	E
July	°	In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.					
20	75	30.4	30.3½	74½	30.3	f. C.				W
						f. C. NE.				
						f. c. f. C. V.	3	5		26. 8
						f. E. ENE.				
						f. C. ENE.				
21	73	30.4	30.3¾	73¾	30.3¾	f. c. ENE. E by N.	4			25.35
						c. h. E by N. ENE.				
						h. c. ENE. NE.				
						f. NE.				
22	74¼	30.5	30.4½	74	30.4¼	f. h. fq. fr. NE. V.	2	8		24.49
						c. f. V. NE by E. V.				
						f. V. ENE.				
23	74	30.6	30.5½	74	30.5	f. E. E by S.				
						f. E. E by N. E.	7	8		24.55
						f. E by S. V.				
						f. SE by E.				
24	71¾	30.6	30.5½	71½	30.5	f. SE by E. SE.	2	14		25.20
						f. SE by E. ESE.				
						f. c. ESE.				
						c. ESE. SE by E.				
25	72½	30.6	30.5½	73	30.5	c. ESE. SE. SE by E.				
						c. SE by E.	2	3		25.49
						c. h. ESE. SE by E.				
						h. V. SE.				
26	71	30.6	30.5½	71½	30.5	c. E by S. SE by E. S by E.				
						c. fq. with fr. V. SE by E.	4	6		26.23
						fq. with fr. h. SE by E. V.				
						h. f. SE. SE by E. V.				
27	70¼	30.6	30.5½	70¼	30.5	f. ESE. SE.	6	4		26.36
						f. SE. SE by E. ESE. V.				
						f. V. ESE.				
						c. E. E by S.				
28	68	30.5½	30.4½	68½	30.4½	f. V.				
						c. C.	6	9		26.18
						f. c. C. NE by E. C.				
						c. f. WNW. W by S.				
29	66½	30.4¼	30.3½	66½	30.3½	h. W by S. V.				
						c. V. NW.	6	3		25.21
						c. NW. V.				

The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, kept by ALEX.

															Magnetical				
D.L.		A.		Longitude from Greenwich							Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation		South Dip			
D.L.	A.O.	A.T.K.		A.	T.K.	D. T.K.	α	S.	O.	E.	A.	O.		Az.	Amp.	Face		MD	
N	S	W	E													E.	W.		
				W	W	E	W				S	S	W	E	E				
	3	5		26. 8	28.48	137	31. 5	3	0	12	22.57	22.20	31. 0		*0.44	14.6	15.	14.7	
	4			25.35	28.15	115 128	30.10 30.23	3	0	29 16	24. 7	23 34	30.27	*0.42	0.55* *1. 5	17.4	18.	17.6	
	2	8		24.49	27.21	174 94	30.15 28.55	5	0	22 18	25.10	24.39	29.33	0.11* W *0.15	0.17* W *0.22	19.4	20.4	20.	
	7	8		24.55	27.35	147 135 140	30. 2 29.50 29.55	3	0	24 16 20	26.12	25.48	29.47	E 0. 6*	E 0.11*	21.	21.6	21.3	
	2	14		25.20	28.12						27.44	27.18	30.24	1. 0* *1.13	1.10*	23 4	24.	23.6	
	2	3		25.49	28.38						28.54	28.30	30.50	2.12* *1.52	2.16* *1.27	26.	27.	26.4	
	4	6		26.23	29.18						29.55	29.35	31.29		1.52*	27.2	28.	27.5	
	6	4		26.36	29.27						30.36	30.22	31.37	*3. 0	*3.14	27.6	28.6	28.2	
	6	9		26.18	29. 0						30.45	30 37	31. 8	2.45*	2.16*	27.6	28.6	28.2	
	6	3		25.21	27.50						31. 5	31.33	30. 2	*2.10		29.	30.	29 4	

MCROMBIE, kept by ALEXANDER DALRYMPLE, 1775.

Magnetical								
Variation		South Dip						
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.		ML.	
		E.	W.					
0	E	0.44	14.6	15.	14.7	15.6	55°2	10
								Mostly calm throughout, with smooth water. T.S. 74°½.
27	*0.42	0.55* *1.5	17.4	18.	17.6	18.5		76
								Major part light breezes, with smooth water. T.S. 72°.
33	0.11* W	0.17* W	19.4	20.4	20.	20.7		76
	*0.15	*0.22						Pleasant breeze and smooth water. T.S. 72°.
47	E	E						
	0.6*	0.11*	21.	21.6	21.3	22.2		65
								Pleasant breezes; a long swell. T.S. 70°.
4	1.0* *1.13	1.10* *1.13	23.4	24.	23.6	24.5		96
								Pleasant breeze. At 10 A.M. saw a sail bearing S by W. T.S. 69°.
0	2.12* *1.52	2.16* *1.27	26.	27.	26.4	27.3		76
								Light breezes throughout. Passed by the sail at midnight; it was a small two-mast vessel. At 6 A.M. saw the vessel a-tern. T.S. 69½°.
9		1.52*	27.2	28.	27.5	28.4		69
								Winds mostly variable. T.S. 67½°.
7	*3.0	*3.14	27.6	28.6	28.2	29.1		43
								Light airs. T.S. 63°.
8	2.45*	2.16*	27.6	28.6	28.2	29.1		18
								Mostly calm. T.S. 66°.
2	*2.10		29.	30.	29.4	30.3		55
								Major part light breezes. T.S. 67½°.

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L.	A.	Longitu		
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		A.O.					T.K.	
							N	S	W	E			A.
July	°	In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.	c. sq, r. c. sq. r.	NW by W.					°	
30	65 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1 $\frac{3}{4}$	65 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	sq, r. c.	NW by W. NW by N.						W
						c.	NW by N.	7		5			22.36
						c. sq.	NW by N.						
31	62		29.8	62		f. c. sq. r.	NW by N.						
						sq, r.	NW by N.						19.14
						sq. r. hsq.	NW by N. NNW. N by W.						
						hsq, r. sq, hr. hsq.	N.						
Aug.						sq, r. L.	NNW.	5		26			
1	61 $\frac{1}{4}$		29.8 $\frac{1}{2}$	61 $\frac{1}{4}$		sq, r. L. sq. r.	NNW.						16.28
						sq. c.	NNW. NW. WNW.						
						c.	WNW. W by N.						
2	58 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.9	29.8 $\frac{1}{4}$	58 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.8 $\frac{1}{2}$	h.	W.						
						h.	W. V. W by S.						
						c. sq, r. L. sq.	W by S. WSW.	2		16			14.53
						c.	WSW. V. W by S.						
3	55 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.3	29.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	55 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.2 $\frac{1}{4}$	e. sq, r. L. to e.n.e.	SW. V. W.						
						h. sq.	NE by N.						
						sq. L, r. c. L, r.	ENE. V.		1	5			13.56
						c. L, r. fr.	NE by E. N. WNW. V. W.						
4	54 $\frac{3}{4}$		29.8	54 $\frac{3}{4}$		sq. c. r.	W by N. V. W by S. V.						
						sq, r.	S by E.						
						hard gales.	S by E.	2		12			11.45
						ditto.	S by E. SSW.						
5	51 $\frac{1}{4}$		30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	50 $\frac{3}{4}$		h. sq, r.	SSW.						
						sq, r. sq, hail.	SW by S.						
						sq, hail. sq, r. hail. sq.	SW by S. V. SSW.	11		35			9.24
						sq. sq, hail. hsq, hail.	S by W.						
6	53		30.2 $\frac{1}{4}$	52		sq, r. sq, hail. sq, r.	SSW. S by W.						
						hail. sq, r. c.	S by W. S.						
						c. sq. sq, r.	S.	14		2			7.19
						sq, r. sq. fr.	S. S by E.						
7	56 $\frac{3}{4}$		30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	56		c.	S by E. C.						
						c. f. h.	NNE. C. NNE.						
						h. c. sq, r.	NE by N. V. NNE.						6. 5
						sq, r.	NNE. NE by N.						
8	60 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1	30.0	60	30.0	sq, r.	NN.		25	6			
						sq, r. c. sq, r.	NNE.						
						sq, r.	NNE. V. N by E. N.						3.55
						sq, r. f.	V. NNW. V.						

to The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, kept by ALEX

	Magnetical																		
	D.L.		D.L. A. T.K.	Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	D.	E.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation.		South Dip		
	A.O.			A.	TK.	D.D. T.K.	D					A.	O.		Az.	Amp.	Face		ML
	N	S															E.	W.	
NW by N.	7	5	W	W							S	S	W	E	E				
NW. N by W.	5	26	19.14								33.14	[33.19]	[24.3]	0.44*					
V. WNW. by N.			16.28	19.24							33.35	33.35	21.22			34.	35.	34.	
by S. SW.	2	16	14.53	17.33							34.9	34.7	19.28	W *2.35		33.4	34.4	34.	
W by S. V.	1	5	13.56	16.29							34.26	34.25	18.21		W 3.18*	34.4	35.4	35.	
VNW. V. W. W by S. V.	2	12	11.45	14.30							33.37	33.34	16.19						
V.																			
SSW.	11	35	9.24	11.34							33.37	33.23	13.20					35.	
W.	14	2	7.19	9.27							33.37	33.9	11.10						
NNE. V. NNE. by N.	23	6	6.5								33.37	[33.21]	[9.53]						
N by E. N. V.			3.55	5.57							33.51	33.48	7.37						

Magnetical							ML.
Variation.		South Dip					
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.		
		E.	W.				
g.	° E'	° E	°	°	°	°	
	2.26*	*1.42	31.3	32.3	31.7	32.5	6084
10	*1.27						152 { An increasing gale from NW quarter, with frequent squalls. 9 P.M. bar. 30.1½. 8 A.M. 30.2½. T.S. 65°½.
31	0.44*						184 { Strong gales, with hard squalls and rain. 9 P.M. bar. 30.1½. 12. 30.1. 8 A.M. 29.9½. 10. 29.9. 11½. 29.8½.
22			34.	35.	34.4	35.2	141 { First part, blowing very fresh from N.W. Latter, more moderate, with very large sea. Bar. 1½. 29.7½. 2½. 29.7. 4. 29.7½. 6. 29.8. 8. 29.8. 10. 29.8. A.M. 7. 29.8.
28	W *2.35		33.4	34.4	34.	34.6	86 Major part, light breezes, with great swell.
21	W 3.18*		34.4	35.4	35.	35.6	55 { Winds variable, with squally weather and confused sea. bar. 3 P.M. 29.8. 6. 29.7½. 10. 29.7. 8 A.M. 29.3. 9 A.M. 29.2½. About noon, it appeared very threatening to the Northward, but the clouds dissipated.
19							129 { First part, squally with some rain. The middle, excessive hard gales, with a great sea; and the spray so thick that the ship was covered with it. 2 P.M. bar. 29.2½. 4. 29.2. 6. 29.2½. 9. 29.5. 7 A.M. 29.7½. 9. 29.7½. 11. 29.8.
20					35.	35.6	117 { Squally weather, with much hail and rain, and a large swell. Bar. 4 P.M. 29.8½. 6. 29.9. 8. 30.0. 7 A.M. 30.0½. 9 A.M. 30.0½.
10							103 { First and middle, fresh gales and squally. Latter, moderate; great swell. A.M. some silver birds. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.0½. 5. 30.1. 10. 30.2. 7 A.M. 30.2. 9. 30.3.
53							62 { First, light airs, with cloudy weather. Latter, fresh gales, with rain. P.M. Venus appeared very dim and fuzzy; a rim round the Moon. 9 A.M. bar. 30.1½. 11. 30.0½.
37							109 { First and middle, hard gales, squally with rain. Latter, moderate and hazy; great swell. A.M. some silver birds, a pintado bird. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.9½. 8 A.M. 29.9½. 9. 29.9½. 10. { 30.0. 30.0½.
							7222

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer,				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L.		Longitude	
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		A.O.	F.K.				
		In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.		N	S	W	E	A.	
Aug.												
9	62½		30.0½	62½		f. NW by N. NNW. f. sq. h. sq. r. NNW. N by E. sq. r. r. sq. N by E. N. sq. sq. r. N.		8		17	W 1.29	
10	62¼	30.2½	30.2	62	30.1½	fr. h. N. N by W. h. dr. h. N by W. N. h. c. N. N by E. c. N by E.		4		4	E 1.15	
11	61¼	30.1½	30.0½	60¼	30.0	h. N by E. h. sq. N by E. NNE. sq. c. NNE. c. f. NNE.		17		1	4.5	
12	60	30.1	30.0¼	59½	29.9¼	h. N by E. h. fr. N by E. fr. N. V. hr. V.				25	6.17	
13	58¼	30.2	30.1¼	59¼	30.0	r. c. N by W. NNW. c. fr. c. f. NNW. NW. f. NW. NNW. f. sq. r. c. NNW. NW by W. W by N. W.		10			8.43	
14	58¼	30.3½	30.3¼	59	30.2½	f. WSW. SW by W. c. SW by W. SSW. S by W. c. S by W. V. c. V. WSW. C.		16		16	10.4	
15	60½	30.3	30.2¾	60½	30.1½	f. c. V. c. NW by W. NW. c. NW. WNW. V. c. V. NNW.				32	11.10	
16	60½	30.1½	30.1¼	60½	30.0¾	c. N by W. c. f. c. N by W. fr. c. sq. c. fr. N by W. N by E. fr. c. N by E.		2		9	13.32	
17	61	30.2	30.2	61	30.1	c. sq. sq. r. N by W. V. NNW. sq. r. NNW. NW by N. sq. r. c. NW by N. V. c. NW by N.		8		19	16.29	
18	61	30.2½	30.2½	61	30.1½	f. N by E. N by W. f. c. N by W. c. h. N by W. N. V. h. V.		4		9	19.1	

The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by A

S.	Magnetical																		
	D.L.		D.L.		Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	D.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation		South Dip		
	A.O.		A.T.K.		A.	T.K.	D.D T.K.	D				A.	O.		Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.
	N	S	W	E													E.	W	
	'	'	'	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°
		8		17	W 1.29	W 3.14	E	E				S 34. 6	S 34.11	W 4.51	W 8.50*	W 8. 1*			
		4		4	E 1.15	0.26						34. 6	34.15	2. 0			37.	39.	38.
		17		1	E 4. 5	2.25						34. 1	34.27	E 0.54	*12.43				
				25	6.17	5. 2						33.47	[34.36]	3.34			39.4	41.	40.2
		10			8.43	7.26						33.37	34.13	6. 3	*16.9				
W by N. W.																			
y W.		16		16	10. 4	9. 3						33.44	34. 4	7.43	16.43*		41.4	43.2	42.3
				32	11.10	10.41						33.49	34. 9	9.24			41.4	43.4	42.4
		2		9	13.32	13.12	94	11.38	4	0	13	33.53	34.15	11.58	18.18*	17.52*	42.6	44.	43.3
		8		19	16.29	15.50	75	14.35	1	0	5.5	34. 1	34.15	14.39	19.39*	19.56*	43.4	45.2	44.3
		4		9	19. 1	18.13						34. 5	34.15	17. 5	20.50* *22. 0	20.47*	45.6	46.4	46.1

ROMBIE, 1775, kept by ALEXANDER DALRYMPLE.

Magnetical							ML.
Variation		South Dip					
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.		
		E.	W.				
° / °	° / °	°	°	°	°		7222
W	W						
8.50*	8. 1*						122 { First, moderate breezes and fair. Latter, fresh gales, with squalls and rain. Bar. 8 P.M. 30.1. 9. 30.0½. 11. 30.0 12½. 30.0 6 A.M. 29.9½. 8. 29.9½. 9½. 30.0½.
		37.	39.	38.	38.6	Very unsteady.	136 { Major part, fresh gales. Bar. 2½ P.M. 30.0½. 5. 30.0½. 7. 30.1. 8. 30.1½. 11½. 30.1½. 6 A.M. 30.2. 9. 30.2 Two black alcatrazes. A.M. a few pintado birds and some silver birds.
*12.43							140 { Fresh gales, with squally weather and a large sea. Bar. 9 P.M. 30.2. 11. 30.1½. 9 A.M. 30.1. 10. 30.0½. A.M. many pintado birds, sheerwaters, &c. one alcatraz.
		39.4	41.	40.2	41.	Unsteady.	110 { Most part, fresh breezes and hazy. Bar. 1 to 10 P.M. 30.0½ to 30.0½. 8 A.M. 30.0½. 9. 30.0½. A.M. several poor Johns. some sheerwaters, and a young alcatraz, but no pintado birds.
*16.9							122 { Most part, fresh gales with some rain. Bar. 1 P.M. 30.0. 4. 30.0½. 8. 30.0½. 8 A.M. 30.0½. 9. 30.0½. 11. 30.1½ Several poor Johns, sheerwaters; and A.M. a few pintados.
16.43*		41.4	43.2	42.3	43.1	Very steady.	67 { First part, fresh breezes. Latter, light airs. Bar. 8 P.M. 30.1½. 12. 30.2½. 9 A.M. 30.3½. 12. 30.3½. A.M. some porpoises.
		41.4	43.4	42.4	43.2	{ Extremely steady.	55 { First part, variable. Latter, an increasing gale from NW. with cloudy weather. Bar. 9 P.M. 30.3½. 11. 30.3.
18.18*	17.52*	42.6	44.	43.3	44.	Very steady.	119 { Moderate gales, with some light squalls and smooth water. Bar. 4 P.M. 30.2½. 6. 30.2. 10. 30.2½. 12. 30.2. 8 A.M. 30.1½. 11. 30.1½. A.M. some pintado birds, and several silver birds, some sitting on the water, others flying about.
19.39*	19.56*	43.4	45.2	44.3	45.	} Not very steady.	146 { Fresh gales throughout, with cloudy weather and some squalls. P.M. large black alcatrazes. A.M. some pintado birds, sheerwaters, &c. Bar. 3 P.M. 30.1½. 9. 30.1½. 12. 30.1½. 7 A.M. 30.1½. 9. 30.1½.
20.50*	20.47*	45.6	46.4	46.1	46.6		126 { Pleasant breeze and mostly hazy. Several pintado birds. A.M. two birds, somewhat larger than silver birds, with swallow-tails flying above the ship; also a Cape hen, and several grampuffs. Bar. 9 P.M. 30.2½. 12. 30.2½. 9 A.M. 30.2½.
*22.0							8365

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the Ship

[illegible]

e East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by AL

	D.L.		D.L.		Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	D.	Latitude		Cor Long.	Variation		Magnetical South Dip		
	A.O.		T.K.		A.	T.K.	D. c T.K.	c				A.	O.		Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.
	N	S	W	E													E.		
V by N.					° ' E	° ' E	'	° ' E			° ' S	° ' S	° ' E	° ' W	° ' W	°	°	°	
	7		8		19.49	19. 9					34.19	34.22	18. 6			45.2	46.6	46.	
												34.15			22.31*	45.6	45.6	45.6	
by N.																45.2	46.4	45.7	

Magnetical							ML.	
Variation		South Dip						
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.			
		E.						
or ng.	° /	° /	°	°	°	°		
E	W	W					8365	Most part, light breezes and hazy. At 2 P.M. saw the land from mast-head ESE. per compass.
								At 5½ h. { Peaked hum of Cape Good Hope, S 52.48° E Hum. mistaken for Cape, S 57° E L. ext. Table Land, E 4° N L. ext. in sight, E 19° N
6			45.2	46.6	46.	46.5	44	At Sun-rise { Sugar Loaf, N 69° E Table Land, N 73° E Cape Good Hope, S 60° E
								At noon { L. ext. N 55° E Cape Good Hope, S 61° E
								Longitude per T.K. 19. 9 E Cape Good Hope per chart, 0.21 E
								Longitude of Cape per T.K. 19.30
								True longitude of Cape, 18.27
								Error of T.K. 1. 3
								Major part, moderate and hazy. In False Bay. At 4 h. Cape Good Hope, E 16° S. Sunset * L. ext. N 21° E. R 2.18 Bluff Point in one with Hummock. 72.30 Cape Good Hope * 2d. 86. 6 Hanglip. * 2d Cape Good Hope. L 24.30 Hummock, called Cape last night. 7. 0 Hummock. 1.50 Outer Hummock and highest part diff. Ridge. R 13.48 Hanglip. Belhows, E 15° S. Sunrise, Hanglip, S 47° E. Cape Good Hope, S 36° W. White Sand Hills in Symmon's Bay, N 33° W. At noon { Hanglip Point, S 35° E Cape Good Hope, S 50° W Noah's Ark, NW about 4' diff.
	22.31*		45.6	45.6	45.6	46.3	70	N. B. All these bearings are by compass, without allowing for variation.
			45.2	46.4	45.7	46.4		At 4 P.M. being calm, hoisted out the pinnacle, and towed in towards the harbour. At 7 anchored in 20 fath. Noah's Ark W. Roman Rock NW ¼ W diff. about two miles.
							8479	

Aug. 21	Strong gales and squally.	S. S by E.	At 4 A.M. found ship drove, veered to a wh
22	{ Fresh gales with hard squalls. P.M. in- creasing.	S by E.	
23	{ Strong gales and excessive hard squalls. Towards midnight began to moderate.		At 8, gale increasing, swayed up lower yard
24	Moderate and fair.	SE.	At 1 P.M. anchored in Symmon's Bay, in 7
25	Moderate and cloudy.	NW.	
26	Fresh breezes, with some rain.	W. SW.	
27	{ Light breezes mostly from SE. with fair weather.	SE.	
28	Light breezes and fair.	V.	Sailed a Dutch snow.
29	{ First and middle, moderate and cloudy, with some rain.	NW to W.	Sailed La Bretagne, Capt. MANSON for Mau
30	Latter, squally.	SW.	
Sept. 1	Strong gales and clear weather.	SSE.	Returned.
2	Moderate and fair for most part, and a swell.	SE.	
3	Strong gales and hard squalls.	NW.	
4	{ Major part, squally with rain. Towards evening, light breezes and fair.	NW.	Sailed again.
5	Moderate and fair.	V.	
6	{ Strong gales and very hard squalls; could not send a boat ashore.	S by E.	
7	Moderate and fair.	V.	
8	{ Mostly light breezes. P.M. a fresh gale.	V.	Sent long-boat to endeavour taking up the an
9	Moderate breezes.	W.	
10	Moderate and fair.	SW.	
11	Strong gales and hard squalls.	V.	
12	Light winds from Southward, and fair weather.	S by E.	
13	Fair.	S.	
14	Fair.	V.	
15	Light airs and	C.	Sailed the Anson, Capt. TRYON, for England
16	first part, calm. Latter part, breezes,	C. W.	Sent long-boat again to try for the anchor, b
17	Fair.	V.	
18	Strong gales, with rainy weather.	NW.	
19	Fresh gales.	NW.	

to The East Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept

A.M. found ship drove, veered to a whole cable; got down top-gallant yards, lowered fore and main yards, and got sheet

gale increasing, swayed up lower yards. At noon, close reefed top-fails, flopt the cable, and came to fail.

P.M. anchored in Symmon's Bay, in $7\frac{1}{2}$ fath. when moored, lower flag staff from Point WSW. Dolphin's Nose NE. R

a Dutch snow.

La Bretagne, Capt. MANSON for Mauritius.

ned.

again.

ong-boat to endeavour taking up the anchor: returned with 80 fathoms of cable, but could not weigh the anchor.

the Anson, Capt. TRYON, for England.

ng-boat again to try for the anchor, but could not purchase it.

ABERCROMBIE, 1775, *kept by* ALEXANDER DALRYMPLE.

ered fore and main yards, and got sheet anchor overside.

cable, and came to fail.

Point WSW. Dolphin's Nose NE. Roman Rocks E $\frac{1}{2}$ S. Noah's Ark SE. Hanglip SE $\frac{1}{4}$ S off shore $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile.

it could not weigh the anchor.

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D.L. A.O.		D.L. A. T.K.		Longi A.
		R.	S.	i h.	D.		N	S	W	E	
		In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.						
Sept.											
19	59		30.1	59		<div> <div>f.</div> <div>c. f.</div> <div>f.</div> <div>c.</div> </div> <div> NW. NW by W. NW by W. WNW. C. C. E. C. WNW. NW. </div>					18.43
20	59 $\frac{1}{4}$		30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	59		<div> <div>c.</div> <div>c. fq.</div> <div>fq. c.</div> <div>c. fq. fq. r.</div> </div> <div> NW. NW by N. NW by N. N by W. N by W. NNW. NNW. </div>	4				21.26
21	57 $\frac{1}{2}$		30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	57 $\frac{3}{4}$		<div> <div>c.</div> <div>c. fq. c.</div> <div>c.</div> <div>c. fq. fq. r.</div> </div> <div> NW by W. WNW. W by S. W by S. W. W. W by S. W by S. </div>	8				24.22
22	62		30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	62		<div> <div>fq.</div> <div>c. f.</div> <div>f. c.</div> <div>c. f.</div> </div> <div> W by S. SW. S by W. S. S. C. V. NE. NE by E. ENE. </div>	10		49		25.36
23	66 $\frac{1}{2}$		29.6 $\frac{3}{4}$	66		<div> <div>f.</div> <div>f.</div> <div>f.</div> <div>f.</div> </div> <div> NE by E. ENE. NE by E. NE by E. ENE. NE by E. </div>	6				27. 8
24	65		29.5 $\frac{1}{2}$	65		<div> <div>h.</div> <div>h.</div> <div>h. c.</div> <div>c.</div> </div> <div> NE by E. NE by E. NE by N. V. V. W. W. WNW. NW by W. </div>	9				28.13
25	58 $\frac{1}{2}$		29.7	58 $\frac{1}{2}$		<div> <div>c.</div> <div>c. h. c. r. c.</div> <div>c. r.</div> <div>r. fq.</div> </div> <div> W by N. V. W by N. W by N. WNW. V. NW. NW. V. WSW. </div>	15				29.35
26	61	29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.9	61	29.8 $\frac{1}{2}$	<div> <div>fq.</div> <div>fq. fq. fr. fq.</div> <div>c. r.</div> <div>r.</div> </div> <div> WSW. WSW. SW by W. SW by W. W by S. W by N. W by N. WNW. </div>	21			31	32. 9
27	62 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	62 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	<div> <div>c.</div> <div>c. fq. r.</div> <div>fq. r. h.</div> <div>fq. c.</div> </div> <div> N by W. N by W. NNW. NNW. W by N. W by N. W. WNW. </div>	1				35.18

to The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, kept by ALEX

	D.L.		D.L.		Longitude from Greenwich								Cor. Long.	Magnetical		South D.			
	A.O.		A. T.K.		A.	TK.	D. D T.K.	D	S.	O.	E. D.	Latitude		Variation.		Face		M	
	N	S	W	E										Az.	Amp.	E. W.			
	'	'	'	'	° / E	° / E	'	° /			'	° / S	° / S	° / E	° / W	' ° W	°	°	°
NW.					18.43	18.52							34.48	18.52					
	4				21.26							35.59	35.55	[21.15]					
W by S.	8				24.22							36.21	36.9	[24.1]					
	10		49		25.36							36.37	36.15	[25.5]					
	6				27.8							37.34	37.6	[26.27]					
W.	9				28.13	27.23						37.58	37.39	27.23					
W.																			
NW.	15				29.35							37.32	36.58	[29.0]					
			31																
W by N.	21				32.9	31.50						37.1	36.6	31.50			52.4	53.4	53
	1				35.18							36.40	35.24	[34.55]					

Magnetical							ML.	Cape of GOOD HOPE lat. 34.22° S. long. 18.27° E.
Variation.		South Dip						
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.			
		E.	W.					
° ' W	' ° W	°	°	°	°			
.52							17	{ At Sun-set, Cape Good Hope NW=WNW. Table Land N by W=NW by N. Hanglip E 7° N=E $29\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ N. Eastern ext. in sight E 5° S=E $17\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ N distance 6 leagues from nearest land. At Sun-rise, Cape Good Hope N by W $\frac{1}{2}$ W=NW $\frac{1}{2}$ N 9 or 10 leagues. Hanglip Point NE=NNE. Ext. to E. ESE=E. Saw a fail, supposed the Gatton, come round from Table Bay, to join us. At noon, Cape Good Hope N per comp.=N $22\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W. Hanglip N 35° E=N $12\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E 9 leagues. Eastern ext. N 80° E=N $57\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E. Major part, light breezes and fair weather, with great swell from SW.
.15]							154	Fresh gale, with a very large sea. Bar. 9 P.M. 30.1. 8 A.M. 30.1.
.1]							144	Fresh gales and great swell. Bar. 8 P.M. 30.1. 8 A.M. 30.1.
.5]							66	{ First part, decreasing gale. Middle, calm. Latter part, a breeze from the NE. Great swell. A.M. bar. 30.3. N.B. it was not observed at noon. Past 1 P.M. it was 30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$. Many alcatrazes, pettrils, pintado birds, &c.
.27]							92	{ First part, fresh gales. Latter, hard gales, with great and confused sea. Mostly fair weather. 2 P.M. bar. 30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$. 9. 30.1. 11. 30.0. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ A.M. 29.8. Many pettrils, pintado birds, &c.
.23							58	{ First part, hard gales from N ^d . Latter, from W ^d . with a very large NE swell, confused in heaps. Many alcatrazes, pettrils, pintado birds, &c. Bar. 29.6 to 29.5 $\frac{1}{2}$.
.0]							69	{ First part, light breezes. Latter part, fresh breezes. A.M. swell much abated. Many alcatrazes, pintado birds, pettrils, &c. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.5 $\frac{1}{2}$. 3. 29.6. 12. 29.6. 8 A.M. 29.6 $\frac{1}{2}$. 9. 29.6 $\frac{1}{2}$.
.50			52.4	53.4	53.	53.4	127	{ Strong gales, mostly W ^d . with squalls and some rain. Many alcatrazes, pintado birds, &c. and great many pettrils. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.6 $\frac{1}{2}$. 4. 29.7. 6. 29.8. 9. 29.8 $\frac{1}{2}$. 8 A.M. 29.9. 9. 29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$. 11. 29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$.
.55]							158	{ First part, fresh gales and squalls. Latter, moderate. A great swell. Many alcatrazes, pintado birds, pettrils, &c. Bar. 4 P.M. 29.8 $\frac{1}{2}$. 6. 29.9. 9. 29.9. 12. 29.9. 8 A.M. 30.1. 9. 30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$. 11. 30.1 $\frac{1}{2}$.
							885	

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer,				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L.		Longitud	
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		A.O.	T.K.	A.			
									W	E		
Sept.	°	In.Dec.	In.Dec.	°	In.Dec.		N	S	W	E	°	'
28	62 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.3	30.2 $\frac{3}{4}$	62 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2	{ h. fq. r. r. W by N. r. h. W. W by N. h. W by N. NW by W. h. V. NW by W. }					9	E
29	67 $\frac{1}{4}$	29 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.9 $\frac{1}{4}$	67	29.9	{ f. NW by N. N by W. f. fq. h. fq. N by W. V. N by E. c. N by E. N. c. N. N by E. }	4			27	39.48	3
30	56 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2	30.1 $\frac{3}{4}$	56 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	{ c. h. fq. r. L, Th. N by E. N. V. L. tosw. c. V. W. c. fq. r. W by S. fq. r. h. c. W by S. SW by W. SW. }	20			6	42.52	4
Oct.						{ h. c. WSW. S by W. S. c. S. SSE. S by E. c. SE. SE by E. SE by S. c. SE. C. E. }	19				43.59	
1	61 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.3 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.3	61	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ c. fr. E by S. E. V. fr. c. fq. h. V. ESE. E. ENE. h. NE. h. NE. NE by N. }				12	45.24	4
2	65 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.1 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.1 $\frac{3}{4}$	65	30.1	{ f. NE. f. h. f. NE. f. fq. h. NE. h. f. NE. NE by E. }	2			3	47.36	4
3	67 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.3	30.2 $\frac{3}{4}$	67	30.2	{ h. NE by E. h. NE. h. NNE. h. NNE. }				2	50.15	5
4	66 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.3 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.2 $\frac{3}{4}$	66	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ h. NE by N. h. NE by N. h. fq. c. NE by N. N. c. N. }	2			1	53. 8	5
5	67	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{4}$	67	30.1 $\frac{3}{4}$	{ h. N by W. h. N by W. NNW. h. NNW. NW. h. c. NW. NNW. NW. V. S by E. SSE. }	12			20	55.14	5
6	62 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.2	30.1 $\frac{3}{4}$	62	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	{ c. fq. r. SE by E. V. SSE. r. h. ESE. SE by S. S by E. S. h. f. S by W. f. S by W. V. }	17			13	56.11	5
7	62 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.3 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.3 $\frac{3}{4}$	62	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$							

The East-Indies, *in the Ship* Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by

S.	D.L.				Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	E.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation		Magnetical		
	D.L.		A.		A.	TK.	D.D. T.K.	D				A.	O.		Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.
	A.O.		T.K.														E.	W	
	N	S	W	E															
}					°	'	°	'					°	'	°	'	°	'	
			9		E	E	E	E					°	'	°	'	°	'	
		1			36.54		36.26						°	'	°	'	°	'	
													°	'	°	'	°	'	
		4		27	39.48		39.47						°	'	°	'	°	'	
													°	'	°	'	°	'	
		20		6	42.52		42.57						°	'	°	'	°	'	
SW.													°	'	°	'	°	'	
		19			43.59								°	'	°	'	°	'	
				12									°	'	°	'	°	'	
					45.24		45.41	9	45.32	6	26		°	'	°	'	°	'	
								59W	46.40	3	21		°	'	°	'	°	'	
													°	'	°	'	°	'	
		2		3	47.36		47.56	32E	47.24	5	38		°	'	°	'	°	'	
													°	'	°	'	°	'	
		2		6	50.15		50.41	34W	51.15	3	26		°	'	°	'	°	'	
													°	'	°	'	°	'	
		2		1	53.8		53.35						°	'	°	'	°	'	
													°	'	°	'	°	'	
		12		20	55.14		56.1						°	'	°	'	°	'	
S by E. SSE.													°	'	°	'	°	'	
													°	'	°	'	°	'	
L. S.		17		13	56.11		57.11	20E	56.45	4	23		°	'	°	'	°	'	

Magnetical							ML.	G denotes <i>Capt. Money's</i> Observations in the <i>Gatton</i> , the longitude reduced to noon.
Variation		South Dip						
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.			
		E.	W.					
26	W 27.30*	57.4	58.4	58.	58.4	Very unsteady.	885	
47	27.43*						86	Pleasant breeze. Many alcatraffes, pintado birds, pettrils, &c. Bar. 3 P.M. 30.1½. 6. 30.2. 10. 30.2½. 12. 30.2½. 8 A.M. 30.2½.
57							144	Major part, fresh gales. Many alcatraffes, pintado birds, pettrils, &c. Gatton, var. az. 28° 13' W. Bar. 1 P.M. 30.2½. 5. 30.1½. 9. 30.1. 12. 30.0½. 6 A.M. 29.9½. 8. 29.9½. 10. 29.9½.
0							153	First and middle, fresh gales, with hard squalls, thunder, lightning, and rain. Latter, blowing fresh and hazy weather. Many pettrils, pintado birds, &c. and A.M. one silver bird. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 4½. 29.8½. 5½. 29.7½. 6. 29.7½. 8½. 29.8½. 9½. 29.9. 11. 29.3.
41				59 or 60		Extremely unsteady.	64	First part, fresh gales. Latter, light breezes and calm. A.M. many alcatraffes, &c. Bar. 2½ P.M. 30.2. 5. 30.2. 9. 30.3. 12. 30.3. 6 A.M. 30.3½. 8. 30.3½. 11½. 30.3.
56	26.49*	59.	60.	59 4	60.	Very unsteady.	85	First part, light breeze. Latter, fresh. P.M. many alcatraffes, &c. G long. ☉ and ☾, 45° 31' E. Bar. 5½ P.M. 30.3. 8. 30.3. 12. 30.2. 8 A.M. 30.1½.
41						Larboard-side of cabin.	110	Moderate breezes throughout, weather changeable. Few birds, great dews, and water remarkably smooth. G var. 4 az. 26° 46' W, amp. 26° 47' W. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.1½. 6. 30.1½. 12. 30.2½. 8 A.M. 30.2½. 9½. 30.3.
55	25.57* 25.39*						132	Mostly fresh gales. Some pintado birds. A.M. great dews; water smooth. G long. ☉ and ☾ 50° 39' E. Bar. 1½ P.M. 30.2½. 4. 30.2½. 7½. 30.2. 12. 30.2. 6 A.M. 30.2½. 9. 30.3.
I	24.42*	59.4	61.	60.2	60.6	Very steady.	143	Fresh breezes. Some pintado birds. A.M. one pettril. G var. 4 az. 26° 9' W, amp. 26° 7' W. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.2½. 6. 30.2½. 6 A.M. 30.1½. 8. 30.2. 9½. 30.2½.
I							106	First part, fresh gales. Latter, light and variable. P.M. an alcatraff. A.M. several alcatraffes and pintado birds. G var. 2 az. 24° 42' W. Bar. 1½ P.M. 30.2. 4. 30.1½. 6. 30.1½. 10. 30.2. 12. 30.1½. 8 A.M. 30.1½. 9. 30.2.
							53	First and middle, light breezes and rain. Latter, light breezes and fair weather. P.M. a turtle passed; several alcatraffes and other birds. Bar. 2½ P.M. 30.1½. 5. 30.1½. 6. 30.2. 9½. 30.2½. 12. 30.2½. 8 A.M. 30.2½.

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer.				Weather and Winds.	D.L.			D.L. A. T.K.	Longitud		
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		N	S	W		E	A.	T.
Oct.	°	In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.								
8	61½	30.3½	30.3	61	30.2½	{ c. SW. V. c. C. V. f. V. W. f. V. NW by W. f. NW by W. WNW. W by N. f. W by N. WSW. f. WSW. SW by W. f. h. SW by W. V. h. f. S by W. S by E. SSE. f. V. SE by S. S by E. f. S by E. C. f. WNW. NW. WNW. f. NW by W. f. c. NW by W. c. NW by W. WNW. c. f. WNW. f. WNW. f. WNW. f. h. c. WNW. c. WNW. h. NW by N. NNE. h. NNE. N by E. h. c. N by E. c. f. c. N by E. h. N by E. h. N by E. NNE. h. NNE. h. NNE. NE by N. f. NNE. NE. f. f. q. NE. f. q. h. NE. NE by N. NNE. h. f. q. NNE. f. q. r. h. NNE. V. N. h. N. NNW. NW. h. c. NW. W by S. SW by S. c. SW by S. S by W. c. SSE. c. SSE. SE by S. c. SE by S. ESE. V. c. V. C.		2		23	56.32	5	
9	63½	30.4¼	30.3¾	63	30.3¼	{ f. NW by W. WNW. W by N. f. W by N. WSW. f. WSW. SW by W. f. h. SW by W. V. h. f. S by W. S by E. SSE. f. V. SE by S. S by E. f. S by E. C. f. WNW. NW. WNW. f. NW by W. f. c. NW by W. c. NW by W. WNW. c. f. WNW. f. WNW. f. WNW. f. h. c. WNW. c. WNW. h. NW by N. NNE. h. NNE. N by E. h. c. N by E. c. f. c. N by E. h. N by E. h. N by E. NNE. h. NNE. h. NNE. NE by N. f. NNE. NE. f. f. q. NE. f. q. h. NE. NE by N. NNE. h. f. q. NNE. f. q. r. h. NNE. V. N. h. N. NNW. NW. h. c. NW. W by S. SW by S. c. SW by S. S by W. c. SSE. c. SSE. SE by S. c. SE by S. ESE. V. c. V. C.	13		12	58.18	5		
10	61½	30.4½	30.4	61½	30.3½	{ h. f. S by W. S by E. SSE. f. V. SE by S. S by E. f. S by E. C. f. WNW. NW. WNW. f. NW by W. f. c. NW by W. c. NW by W. WNW. c. f. WNW. f. WNW. f. WNW. f. h. c. WNW. c. WNW. h. NW by N. NNE. h. NNE. N by E. h. c. N by E. c. f. c. N by E. h. N by E. h. N by E. NNE. h. NNE. h. NNE. NE by N. f. NNE. NE. f. f. q. NE. f. q. h. NE. NE by N. NNE. h. f. q. NNE. f. q. r. h. NNE. V. N. h. N. NNW. NW. h. c. NW. W by S. SW by S. c. SW by S. S by W. c. SSE. c. SSE. SE by S. c. SE by S. ESE. V. c. V. C.	5		1	58.46	6		
11	62½	30.3¼	30.2¾	62½	30.2½	{ f. NW by W. f. c. NW by W. c. NW by W. WNW. c. f. WNW. f. WNW. f. WNW. f. h. c. WNW. c. WNW. h. NW by N. NNE. h. NNE. N by E. h. c. N by E. c. f. c. N by E. h. N by E. h. N by E. NNE. h. NNE. h. NNE. NE by N. f. NNE. NE. f. f. q. NE. f. q. h. NE. NE by N. NNE. h. f. q. NNE. f. q. r. h. NNE. V. N. h. N. NNW. NW. h. c. NW. W by S. SW by S. c. SW by S. S by W. c. SSE. c. SSE. SE by S. c. SE by S. ESE. V. c. V. C.	6		27	60.18	6		
12	64¼	30.3¼	30.3	64	30.2½	{ f. WNW. f. WNW. f. h. c. WNW. c. WNW. h. NW by N. NNE. h. NNE. N by E. h. c. N by E. c. f. c. N by E. h. N by E. h. N by E. NNE. h. NNE. h. NNE. NE by N. f. NNE. NE. f. f. q. NE. f. q. h. NE. NE by N. NNE. h. f. q. NNE. f. q. r. h. NNE. V. N. h. N. NNW. NW. h. c. NW. W by S. SW by S. c. SW by S. S by W. c. SSE. c. SSE. SE by S. c. SE by S. ESE. V. c. V. C.	4		12	61.39	6		
13	65¼	30.2½	30.1¾	65	30.1¼	{ h. NW by N. NNE. h. NNE. N by E. h. c. N by E. c. f. c. N by E. h. N by E. h. N by E. NNE. h. NNE. h. NNE. NE by N. f. NNE. NE. f. f. q. NE. f. q. h. NE. NE by N. NNE. h. f. q. NNE. f. q. r. h. NNE. V. N. h. N. NNW. NW. h. c. NW. W by S. SW by S. c. SW by S. S by W. c. SSE. c. SSE. SE by S. c. SE by S. ESE. V. c. V. C.		2	10	63.34	6		
14	66	30.3	30.2½	65½	30.2	{ h. N by E. h. N by E. NNE. h. NNE. h. NNE. NE by N. f. NNE. NE. f. f. q. NE. f. q. h. NE. NE by N. NNE. h. f. q. NNE. f. q. r. h. NNE. V. N. h. N. NNW. NW. h. c. NW. W by S. SW by S. c. SW by S. S by W. c. SSE. c. SSE. SE by S. c. SE by S. ESE. V. c. V. C.		2	21	65.6	6		
15	64¼	30.0	29.9½	63½	29.8½	{ f. f. q. NE. f. q. h. NE. NE by N. NNE. h. f. q. NNE. f. q. r. h. NNE. V. N. h. N. NNW. NW. h. c. NW. W by S. SW by S. c. SW by S. S by W. c. SSE. c. SSE. SE by S. c. SE by S. ESE. V. c. V. C.					67.26		
16	59	30.3	30.2½	59	30.2	{ f. f. q. NE. f. q. h. NE. NE by N. NNE. h. f. q. NNE. f. q. r. h. NNE. V. N. h. N. NNW. NW. h. c. NW. W by S. SW by S. c. SW by S. S by W. c. SSE. c. SSE. SE by S. c. SE by S. ESE. V. c. V. C.		24	24		69.34		
17	62½	30.4¼	30.4¼	62½	30.2½	{ c. SSE. c. SSE. SE by S. c. SE by S. ESE. V. c. V. C.	11		5		70.30		

W by N.

7 S.

Magnetical								ML.	
Variation.		South Dip							
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.				
		E.	W.						
	° / ° W W	° 61.	° 63.	° 62.	° 62.4	{ Pretty steady. Larboard-side of cabin. Ditto. Star- board-side of cabin.	1961		
55	23.48*	24. 2*	61.4	62.	61.6	62.2		21	{ Mostly light airs and calms, with large swell from SW. Few birds. G var. 3 az. 23° 32'*, amp. 23° 50'*. Bar. 6 P.M. 30.3½. 8 A.M. 30.3½. 10. 30.3½.
53	23.49*	23.57*	61.4	62.2	61.7	62.3	Very steady.	89	{ Major part, pleasant breezes and fair weather. Just before noon a <i>scal</i> passed close to the ship on the larboard side, at same time a flock of a vast number of <i>small white birds</i> at some distance on starboard quarter. G var. 2 az. 23° 25'*. Bar 2½ P.M. 30.3. 7. 30.2½. 1 A.M. 30.3½. 9. 30.3½.
22	21.43*	21.52*	61.4	62.4	62.	62.4	Pretty steady.	24	{ Mostly light airs, with a large swell from Wd. P.M. a <i>grampus</i> very near the ship. Several alcatraffes, &c. G var. az. 22° 19'*, amp. 22° 23'.
21	23.10*	22.47*	61.4	62.4	62.	62.4	{ Not very steady.	77	{ Pleasant breezes. Some pintado birds, &c. smooth water, but a long swell from SW. G var. az. 22° 30'*, amp. 22° 45'.
54	21. 5*	20.51*	62.2	63.2	62.6	63.2	Very steady.	68	{ First part, pleasant breezes. Latter, light airs, with great swell from SW. Some pintado birds, &c. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.2½. 11½. 30.2½. 8½ A.M. 30.3.
59	20.27*	20.34*	62.4	63.2	62.7	63.3	{ Not very steady.	96	{ First part, light breezes. Latter, moderate. Several pintado birds. A.M. a silver bird and petril, several poor Johns. G var. 3 az. 21° 28'*, amp. 20° 59'*. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.2½. 10½. 30.2½. 1 A.M. 30.2½.
52	19.35*		61.6	62.4	62.1	62.5	Pretty steady.	78	{ Pleasant breeze. Great dews. G long. ☉ and ☽ 67° 56'. Bar. 6 P.M. 30.2. 11. 30.2½. 12. 30.2½. 8 A.M. 30.2½.
24	18.43*							117	{ First part, moderate. Latter, fresh gales and squally. Very damp weather. G var. 2 az. 19° 23'*, amp. 19° 43'. Bar. 6 P.M. 30.2. 12. 30.1½. 9 A.M. 29.9½.
44			61.4	62.2	61.7	62.3	Not steady.	120	{ Fresh gales, with squally weather. A.M. many pintado birds, some alcatraffes, &c. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 4. 29.8½. 6. 29.7½. 10. 29.8½. 12. 29.9. 7½ A.M. 30.1½. 9. 30.2. 10. 30.2.
35								66	{ First part, moderate. Latter, light airs inclinable to calm, with a great swell. Several pintado birds, some alcatraffes, &c. At night, water luminous like blubbers. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.2½. 4½. 30.3. 6. 30.3. 10. 30.3½. 12. 30.4. 8 A.M. 30.4. 9. 30.4½. 10. 30.4½.
								2717	

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer.				Weather and Winds.	D.L.				Longitu		
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		D.L. A.O.	A. T.K.	A.	T.			
Oct.	°	In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.		N	S	W	E			
18	63 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.4 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.4	63	30.3 $\frac{1}{4}$	{ f. c. V. C. c. C. E by N. V. NE. V. c. h. c. NE by E. NE. V. c. V. N by E. }			6		70.32	7	
19	66 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.4	30.4	66 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.3	{ h. c. NNE. N. N by E. NE. c. NNE. N by E. NNE. NE. c. NE. NE by N. NNE. c. NE by N. N by E. }		5		10	71.18	7	
20	65		30.3	64 $\frac{1}{4}$		{ f. NE by N. f. NE by N. N by E. f. N. NNE. f. NNE. N by E. N. }			1		8	72.21	7
21	63 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2	64 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.1 $\frac{1}{4}$	{ f. N. N by W. f. c. N by W. c. fq. c. NNW. NW by N. c. fq. r. NW by N. NW. V. SW by S. }		10			22	73.16	7
22	61 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.4	30.3 $\frac{1}{2}$	61 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.3	{ f. SSW. f. SSW. S by E. c. SSE. c. SSE. SE. }			7		15	74.46	7
23	66	30.3 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.3 $\frac{1}{4}$	66	30.3	{ c. SE by E. ESE. E. c. E. V. c. fq. E by N. fq. c. E by N. }		21		4		75.9	7
24	71	30.3 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.3	71	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ f. NE by E. f. NE by E. NE. f. NE. NE by E. f. NE by E. V. }			3	24		74.43	7
25	71 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.3 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.3 $\frac{1}{4}$	70 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ f. NE by N. C. f. ENE. E by S. C. f. c. C. c. f. C. SW by S. C. }			5		2	74.47	7
26	70 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.3 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.3	70 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.3	{ h. fq. r. S by W. S by E. SE. fq. r. fq. c. r. SE. ESE. r. fq. r. ESE. fq. fq. r. V. }		8		1		75.43	7
27	71	30.3	30.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.2	{ fq. r. fq. V. E. E by S. fq. fq. r. E by S. fq. r. E by N. E. E by N. fq. r. fq. E by N. E. }		37		4		75.41	7

The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by A

	D.L.		D.L.		Longitude from Greenwich							Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation		South D		M
			A.		D. D T.K.	D	Az.	Amp.							Face				
	A.O.		T.K.	E.											W.	E.	W.		
	N	S							W	E	S.	O.	E.					A.	
v.	'	'	'	'	°	'						°	'	°	'		°	'	
			6		E	E		E				S	S	E	W	W	61.	62.	61
E.					70.32	73.31						34.53	31.37	73.31					
NE.			5	10	71.18	74.27						34.52	31.41	74.27			60.6	61.6	61
			1	8	72.21	75.38	{ 3W 64E 60E	75.41	4	⊙	37	34.49	31.39	75.38	14. 9*	14.48*			
								74.34	4	⊙	51								
								74.38	4	⊙	35								
			10	22	73.16	76.55						33.45	30.25	76.55			59.4	60.4	60
W by S.																			
			7	15	74.46	78.10						31.47	28.20	78.10	12.44*	12.49*	58.	58.6	58
			21	4	75. 9	78.29						29.55	26.28	78.29			56.4	57.2	56
			3	24	74.43	77.39						29. 4	25.37	77.39	7.53* *10.10	8. 1*	56.2	56.6	56
			5	2	74.47	77.45						29. 6	25.44	77.45	10. 3* *9.20	*9. 8	56.2	57.	56
			8	1	75.43	78.40						27.17	23.47	78.40					
			37	4	75.41	78.34						25.49	21.42	78.34					

OMBIE, 1775, kept by ALEXANDER DALRYMPLE.

Magnetical							ML.			
Variation		South Dip								
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.					
		E.	W							
31	W	W	61.	62.	61.4	62.	Pretty steady.	2717	33	{ Mostly light airs and calm, with a large swell. At night, sea luminous like blubbers. Several alcatraffes, &c. lost sight of Gatton; got sight of her again before noon. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.4. 5½. 30.4. 11. 30.4. 1 A.M. 30.4. 8. 30.4½. 10. 30.4½.
27			60.6	61.6	61.2	61.6	Very steady.	40	{ Light airs. Sea luminous at night like blubber. P.M. an uncommon bird like Cape hen, some alcatraffes. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.4. 4. 30.4. 10. 30.4. 12½. 30.4. 7½ A.M. 30.3½. 8½. 30.4. 10. 30.4½.	
38	14. 9*	14.48*						55	{ Pleasant breezes. Sea luminous at night like blubbers. A.M. sky mare's tails. No birds. G var. 4 az. 15° 24'*. amp. 15° 2*. Long. (and D) 75° 56'. Bar. 2½ P.M. 30.3½. 11. 30.3½. 1 A.M. 30.3½. 8. 30.3½.	
55			59.4	60.4	60.	60.4	Very steady.	84	{ Moderate breezes. Sea luminous at night like blubbers. Towards evening became cloudy. No birds. G var. 2 az. 14° 10'*. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.3. 6. 30.2½. 8. 30.2½. 10½. 30.2½. 12. 30.2½. 8 A.M. 30.2. 9. 30.1½. 10. 30.2. 11. 30.2½.	
10	12.44*	12.49*	58.	58.6	58.3	58.7	Not steady.	142	{ Fresh gales. A.M. one or two poor Johns. No other birds. G var. 2 az. 12° 31'*. amp. 12° 51'*. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.2. 4. 30.1½. 5½. 30.2. 6½. 30.2½. 10½. 30.2½. 12. 30.2½. 9 A.M. 30.3½.	
29			56.4	57.2	56.7	57.3	Very steady.	97	{ Major part, moderate breezes. P.M. several poor Johns, though slenderer and smaller than usual. A.M. poor Johns, a pettril, and a sheerwater. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.3. 6½. 30.3½. 12. 30.3½. 8½. 30.3½. 9. 30.3½. 10. 30.3½.	
39	7.53* 10.10	8. 1*	56.2	56.6	56.4	57.		59	{ First part, pleasant breeze. Latter, light air and variable. P.M. an alcatrafs. A.M. an alcatrafs. G var. 2 az. 8° 54'*, amp. 9° 9'*. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.3. 4. 30.2½. 6. 30.3. 7½. 30.3. 11. 30.3.	
45	10. 3* 9.20	*9. 8	56.2	57.	56.5	57.1	{ Extremely unsteady.	7	{ Mostly calm. Some birds at distance. G var. az. 8° 38'*. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.3. 8. 30.3. 10. 30.3½. 8 A.M. 30.3. 8½. 30.3½. 9. 30.3½.	
40								120	{ Fresh gales, with squalls and rain; sometimes squalls very hard. Great irregular swell. Several birds, chiefly poor Johns or black sheerwaters, being of the colour of the former, and shape like the latter, but without white breasts. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.3. 5. 30.2½. 6. 30.2½. 8. 30.3. 12. 30.2½. 9 A.M. 30.3.	
34								89	{ Fresh gales and squally. Several sheerwaters, or birds like them, of different colours, grey, brown, and blackish; some white breasted and white under the wings. Bar. very unsteady these two days from ship's motion. Great irregular sea. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.2½. 2½. 30.3. 4. 30.2½. 6. 30.2½. 10. 30.3. 12. 30.3. 8 A.M. 30.2½. 9. 30.2½. 10. 30.2½.	
								3443		

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the Ship

1775		Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D. L. A. O.		D. L. A. T. K.		Longitu A.
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		N	S	W	E	
		In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.						
Oct.	°										E
28	72	30.2½	30.2	72	30.1½	{ fq. fq. r. E. E by S. fq. E by S. fq. c. fq. ESE. E by S. fq. h. E by S. ESE. c. ESE. E by S. ESE. c. E by S. c. fq. h. ESE. E by S. h. f. E by S. ESE. E by S. f. fq. ESE. E by S. fq. c. ESE. E by S. c. E by S. c. E by S. h. ESE. E by S. h. fq. E by S. fq. r. fq. E by S. E. fq. E. E by N. h. fq. r. E. VE. fq. r. h. E. h. fq. hr. E. VEy. fq. c. VEy. h. E by N. h. E by S. E by N. h. V. E. E by N. h. f. E by N. E. f. c. E. c. E. c. f. E. f. E. f. c. E. E by S. E. c. f. E. f. E. f. E. h. E. h. E. h. f. E. V. E. f. E.	16		8	76.9	
29	73	30.2½	30.2	73½	30.1½	{ c. E by S. c. fq. h. ESE. E by S. h. f. E by S. ESE. E by S.		2	8	76.52	
30	75	30.2	30.1½	74½	30.1	{ f. fq. ESE. E by S. fq. c. ESE. E by S. c. E by S. c. E by S. h. ESE. E by S. h. fq. E by S. fq. r. fq. E by S. E. fq. E. E by N.		5	15	77.39	
31	77	30.1	30.0½	77	30.0	{ h. ESE. E by S. h. fq. E by S. fq. r. fq. E by S. E. fq. E. E by N.		3	3	78.10	
Nov.											
1	78	30.1	30.0¼	78½	30.0	{ h. fq. r. E. VE. fq. r. h. E. h. fq. hr. E. VEy. fq. c. VEy.		1		1	78.17
2	81	30.0¼	30.0¼	81	30.0	{ h. E by N. h. E by S. E by N. h. V. E. E by N. h. f. E by N. E.			10		78.26
3	81	30.0½	30.0	80¼	29.9½	{ f. c. E. c. E. c. f. E. f. E.		5	9		79.5
4	82	30.0½	29.9¾	82	29.9¼	{ f. c. E. E by S. E. c. f. E. f. E. f. E.		5	13		79.36
5	82	30.0	29.9½	81½	29.9	{ h. E. h. E. h. f. E. V. E. f. E.		7	18		80.19

the East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by A.D.

	D. L.		Longitude from Greenwich							Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation		South Di				
	D. L.	A. O.	A.	T. K.	D. & T. K.	α	S.	O.	E.	A.	O.		Az.	Amp.	Face		ML		
	N	S	W	E												E.	W.		
}	16		8		76. 9	79.10					24.17	19.54	79. 4						
	2	8			76.52	79.45	35 56	79.10 78.49	4 4	⊙ ⊙	27 10	22.54	18.33	79.33					
	5	15			77.39	80.17						21.11	16.45	79.59		4. 4*	46.2	47.2	46.6
	3	3			78.10	80.51						19. 8	14.45	80.27	*3.17		44.	45.	44.4
	1		1		78.17	80.59						17.15	12.51	80.29			41.	42.	41.4
			10		78.26	80.58	114 108	79. 4 79.10	8 6	⊙ ⊙	42 30	15.44	11.20	80.22	1.20* *1.12	*1.42	38.6	39.4	39.1
	5	9			79. 5	81.28						13.47	9.18	80.46	0.59*		35.4	36.4	36.
	5	13			79.36	81.46	82 41	80.24 81. 5	6 6	*Alt. A	17 28	11.57	7.23	80.58	0. 3*		32.6	33.6	33.2
}	7		18		80.19	82.11						10. 5	5.26	81.17	*0. 8		29.2	29.6	29.4

Magnetical							ML.		
Variation		South Dip							
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.				
		E.	W.						
° / °	° / °	°	°	°	°				
W	W						3443		
4							96	{ Mostly fresh gales from Eastward, with squalls and rain and a large swell. Several birds as before. A.M. many flying fish. Bar. very unsteady, 1 P.M. 30.2½. 4. 30.1½. 5½. 30.2. 6. 30.2. 8. 30.2½. 10. 30.2½. 12. 30.2½. 9 A.M. 30.2½.	
33							93	{ Fresh gales, with some squalls. Several birds as before. P.M. a large white bird which flapped its wings and flew high, unlike the birds which are found in the main sea. G long. ☉ and ☾ 77° 39' E. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.1½. 4. 30.1½. 6. 30.1½. 10. 30.2. 11½. 30.2. 8 A.M. 30.2½. 9. 30.2½. 10. 30.2½.	
59	4. 4*	46.2	47.2	46.6	47.3	Unsteady.	113	{ Strong gales, with frequent squalls. Some birds as before. Vast flocks of flying fish. Swell abated. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.2. 3. 30.1½. 4. 30.1½. 10½. 30.2. 12½. 30.2. 8 A.M. 30.1½. 9. 30.1½.	
27	*3.17	44.	45.	44.4	45.1	Ditto.	127	{ Squally. Few birds as before. Swell increased and weather unsettled. G long. ☉ and ☾ 79° 8' E. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.1. 4. 30.1. 6. 30.0½. 10. 30.1. 12½. 30.1. 6 A.M. 30.0½. 8. 30.0½. 9. 30.0½. 10½. 30.0½.	
9		41.	42.	41.4	42.1	Very steady.	114	{ Squally. P.M. a tropic bird, which resembles a paroquet in shape, but is of a whitish grey. Swell much abated. G long. ☉ and ☾ 79° 10' E. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.9½. 4. 30.0. 6. 30.0. 9½. 30.0½. 12½. 30.0. 9 A.M. 30.0½.	
2	1.20* *1.12	*1.42	38.6	39.4	39.1	39.7	Unsteady.	92	{ Moderate breezes, with some squalls. A.M. few birds; the grey white under wings; frequently overcast. A.M. a little more swell from Northward. G var. 2° 3'*, amp. 2° 4'*. Bar. 2½ P.M. 29.9½. 6. 30.0. 12½. 30.0½. 8 A.M. 30.0½. 9½. 30.0½. 11½. 30.0½.
6	0.59*		35.4	36.4	36.	36.6	} Not steady.	123	{ Pleasant gale, with fair weather. A.M. a bird, larger than a tropic bird, with black wings and white body at a distance, it flapped the wings very much. A head swell. G var. az. 1° 0'*, 0° 52'*. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.0½. 6. 30.0½. 7½ A.M. 30.0½.
8	0. 3*		32.6	33.6	33.2	34.		114	{ Major part moderate. P.M. some <i>Southern Lights</i> , very rare and motionless. Bar. 2½ P.M. 29.9½. 6. 29.9½. 8. 30.0.
7	*0. 8		29.2	29.6	29.4	30.3	{ Extremely steady.	119	{ Fresh gales, with fair weather. P.M. a large bird of the booby kind above the ship; it had a long neck, and was something in shape and size like a wild goose. At night, <i>Southern Lights</i> , some diverging in rays downwards, some like a rare cloud, very little motion; a faint ring round ☉. A.M. four tropic birds. G var. 4 az. 0° 21' *E. az. 0° 4' E. Bar. 2½ P.M. 29.9½. 6. 29.9½. 1 A.M. 29.9. 8. 29.9½.
							4434		

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer.				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L. A.O.	A. T.K	Longitude			
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		N	S			W	E	A.	T
	°	In. Dec.	In. Dec	°	In. Dec.						°			
Nov.														
6	2 3/4	30.0 1/4	29.9 3/4	82 1/4	29.9 1/4	{ c. E. c. E. c. E. E by N. E. c. E by N. E. }	1	18			80.48	82		
7	83	30.0	29.9 1/2	82 1/2	29.9	{ h. E. E by S. h. E. E by S. h. ESE. c. SE by E. }	9	31			81.46	82		
8	83 1/4	30.0 1/4	29.9 1/4	82 1/2	29.9 1/4	{ h. SE by E. h. E by N. ENE. E. h. fq. E. E by S. f. E by S. }	17	20			82.12	82		
9	83 1/4	29.9 3/4	29.9	83 1/4	29.8 1/2	{ f. V. E. f. E by N. E. f. hr. dr. E. E by N. V. c. E. }	14	53			82.31	82		
10	81 1/4	29.9 3/4	29.9	81 1/4	29.9 3/4	{ c. E by S. E. E by S. c. r. c. V. c. V. E by N. E by S. c. fq. E by S. SE by E. SE. SE by E. }	3	45			83.19	82		
11	83 3/4	29.9 3/4	29.9	83 1/2	29.8 3/4	{ h. c. SE by E. c. E by S. ESE. E by S. c. E by S. E. E by S. fq. hr. c. ESE. V. }	9	33			84. 5	82		
12	80 1/4	29.9 1/2	29.9	80 1/4	29.8 1/2	{ fq. r. V. r. L. to nw. f. V. c. fq. r. L. to e. V. E by N. fq. r. V. NE. V. }		32			84.25	82		
13	82	29.9 1/2	29.8 3/4	82	29.8 1/2	{ c. r. c. C. V. C. c. hr. c. L. to s. C. c. C. c. fq. r. c. C. V. NW. V. }	2	19			84.33	82		
14	82	29.9 1/2	29.8 3/4	82	29.8 1/2	{ c. fq. hr. NW by W. V. c. V. NW. C. c. C. V. W by S. c. r. c. W by S. SW. SSW. }		2			85. 0	82		

to The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, kept by ALEX

	D.L. A.O.		D.L. A. T.K	Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	D.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation.		Magnetical South Dip			
	N	S	W	E	A.	TK.	D. T.K.				D	A.		O.	Az.	Amp.	Face		MD
																	E.	W.	
}					° /	° /	'	° /			° /	° /	° /	° /	' °	°	°	°	
					E	E	E	E			S	S	E	E	E				
}	1		18		80.48	82.22	75	81. 7	5	*F37	8.24	3.44	81.22	*0. 8		26.2	26.6	26.4	
}	9		31		81.46	82.49					6.19	2.30	81.43	1.12*	1. 6*	24.4	25.	24.6	
}	17		20		82.12	82.55					5.17	1.11	81.43			22.	22.2	22.1	
}		14	53		82.31	82.21					4.20	0.18	81. 3			20.	20 4	20.2	
}	3		45		83.19	82.24					3.18	N 0.47	81. 0	0.52*		19.4	19.	19.4	
}	9		33		84. 5	82.37					2. 3	2. 1	81. 7			15 4	15 6	15.5	
}			32		84.25	82.25					1.12	2.52	80.49			15.4	16.	15.6	
}	2		19		84 33	82.14	95	80.39	3	⊙ 28	1.12	2.54	80 32			14.4	15.4	15.	
}			2		85. 0	82.39					1. 7	2.59	80.51			15.	16.	15.4	

SE by E.

		Magnetical							
		Variation.		South Dip					
		Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.		
				E.	W.				
or. ong.									
		°	' °	°	°	°	°		
E.	E	E	E					4434	
1.22	*0. 8			26.2	26.6	26.4	27.3	Very steady.	101 { Moderate breezes. Northern lights to Northward. Little motion, but great extent, and afterwards Southern lights. G var. amp. 0° 48' *E. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.9½. 1 A.M. 29.9½. 9. 30.0.
1.43	1.12*	1. 6*		24.4	25.	24.6	25.5	{ Not steady, ship laying to for boat.	89 { Moderate breezes. G var. az. 0° 45' *E, amp. 0° 13' *E. Bar. 2 P.M. 30.0. 6. 29.9½. 1 A.M. 29.9½. 8. 29.9½.
1.43				22.	22.2	22.1	23.	{ Extremely steady.	69 { Major part, moderate breezes. A.M. came on board from the <i>Gaston</i> Major SEARS and Capt. ALCOCK for Madras, Mr. HORSLEY went aboard that ship for Bombay. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.9. 12. 29.9½. 9 A.M. 29.9½.
1. 3				20.	20.4	20.2	21.1	Very steady.	61 { Variable winds, with rain at times. Bar. 4 P.M. 29.8½. 9 A.M. 29.7½.
1. 0	0.52*			19.4	19.	19.4	20.1	{ Not very steady.	81 { Mostly fresh breezes. At 10½ A.M. there was to the SE. the appearance of something black like a rock, and at the same time like a boat; but it being to windward, and ship having fresh way, could not determine whether it was a boat or the reflection of the Sun behind the clouds. This is nearly the situation of the <i>Ouro</i> . A man sent to mast-head could not see any thing. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 9. 29.8½. 12. 29.8½. 8 A.M. 29.9½.
1. 7				15.4	15.6	15.5	16.4		82 { Most part the wind Easterly, with some squalls towards the latter end. Bar. 1 A.M. 29.9. 8. 29.9½.
0.49				15.4	16.	15.6	16.5	{ Pretty steady, but ship not having steerage-way.	61 { Winds variable with unsettled weather. P.M. a bird like a land bird. A.M. many yellow tails; two black birds at a distance like land birds: a white bird with black wings, like a gull. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 4. 29.8. 9. 29.9. 12. 29.9. 8 A.M. 29.9½. 10½. 29.9½. 11. 29.8½.
0.32				14.4	15.4	15.	15.7	Very steady.	8 { Light airs and calms, with hard rain. Many fish, porpoises, &c. A.M. a mottled grey bird of the booby kind. The ♂'s limb not distinct when longitude observed. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 12½. 29.8½. 7½ A.M. 29.8½. 8½. 29.9½.
0.51				15.	16.	15.4	16.3	{ Not very steady.	28 { Winds and weather very unsettled. P.M. a sea bird like a plover: many fish. P.M. caught a shark. A.M. saw a sail. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 4. 29.8½. 12½. 29.9. 8 A.M. 29.9½. 11½. 29.9.
								5014	

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the Ship

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer.				Weather and Winds.	D.L.				Longitude		
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		D.L. A.O.	D.L. A. T.K.	A.	T.			
Nov.	°	In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.		N	S	W	E			
15	81 $\frac{3}{4}$	29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.9	81 $\frac{3}{4}$	29.8 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ c. fq, r. fq, hr. V. c. fq. r. V. W by N. W by S. r. fq, r. c. W by S. SSE. SSW. c. SW.		19	2			86. 9	8
16	81	30.0	29.9 $\frac{1}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.9	{ c. fq, hr. SW. S. hr. V. S by W. hr. c. S by W. SW. c. r. c. SW.		9		6		87. 5	8
17	80	29.9 $\frac{3}{4}$	29.9	80	29.8 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ fq, hr. c. fq. S. V. c. hr. c. fq, hr. S by W. SSE. SE. fq, hr. V. S by E. r. c. S by E. C.		21		18		88. 2	8
18	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	29.9 $\frac{1}{4}$	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.9	{ fr. c. C. E. E by S. c. r. E by S. r. c. E. E by N. NE by E. c. fq. NE by E. NE by N. N by E.		6		9		88.16	8
19	83	29.9 $\frac{1}{4}$	29.9	83	29.8 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ c. fq, r. fq, th, L, hr. NNW. NW. V. fq, th, L, hr. V. C. V. C. r. c. V. N. c. r. c. N. N by E. NE by N.		18		19		88.57	8
20	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$	82 $\frac{1}{4}$	29.9	{ fq, fr. fq. NE by N. NE. fq, fq, L, hr. hr. NE by E. E by N. NE by E. ENE. NE. hr. fq. V. SE by E. SE. SSE. c. fq, flying th. SSE. S by W.		30		13		90.27	8
21	80 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	29.9 $\frac{3}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.9 $\frac{1}{4}$	{ r. SW. V. r, L. to nw. V. C. V. h. V. C. h. r. h. C. V. W. V. N.		15		27		90.54	9
22	81 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0	29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{3}{4}$	29.9	{ c. fq. N. N by W. fq, hr. c. r. N by W. C. SE by S. V. r. V. r. c. NE by E. C.		14		55		91.17	9
23	82		29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$	82		{ c. C. E. V. c. V. E by N. c. h. NE by E. NE. h. NE by E. NE. NNE.		6		8		91. 8	9

The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by

s.	D.L.		D.L.		Longitude from Greenwich				S.	O.	E.	Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation		Magnetical		
	A.O.		A.T.K.		A.	TK.	D.D T.K.	D				A.	O.		Az.	Amp.	Face		MD
	N	S	W	E													E.	W	
}	'	'	'	'	°	'	'	°	'	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°	'	°
	19	2			E	E	E	E				S	N	E	W	W	14.4	14.6	14.5
}					86. 9	83.46						0.57	2.50	81.52					
	9	6			87. 5	84.48	76	83.32	4	0	18	0.46	2.52	82.48			13.4	14.	13.6
}	21		18		88. 2	86. 3						0.32	3.27	83.57			14.4	15.2	14.7
	6		9		88.16	86.26						0. 3	4. 2	84.13			11.1	11.5	11.3
}																			
	18		19		88.57	87.26						0. 3	3.44	85. 7			10.6	11.2	11.
}																			
	30		13		90.27	89. 9						0.17	3. 0	86.40			11.4	12.2	11.7
}																			
	15		27		90.54	90. 3						0. 3	3.29	87.28			10.2	10.6	10.4
}												N							
	14		55		91.17	91.21						0. 9	3.55	88.39			10.6	11.2	11.
}																			
	6		8		91. 8	91.20						0.45	4.37	88.31			7.6	8.4	8.1

Magnetical							ML.	ML.
Variation		South Dip						
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.			
		E.	W					
or. ng.	° /	° /	°	°	°	°		
E	W	W	°	°	°	°		
52			14.4	14.6	14.5	15.4	}	5014 { Mostly variable wind and rain. P.M. a fail; shewed French colours on firing a gun to speak with her, but did not shorten fail. Several birds and many fish. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 6. 29.9. 12. 29.9½. 8 A.M. 29.9½.
48			13.4	14.	13.6	14.5		71 { First part, mostly squally with very heavy rain. Middle and latter, light airs and cloudy with some rain. ☉'s limb not very distinct when long. observed. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 4. 29.8½. 10. 29.9½. 12. 29.9½. 8 A.M. 29.9½. 9. 30.0.
57			14.4	15.2	14.7	15.6	}	57 { Very unsettled weather with rain. Bar. 1 P.M. 29.9½. 2. 29.9. 4. 29.9. 9½. 30.0. 1 A.M. 29.9½. 9. 29.9½. At first the dipping-needle had no motion, but with the face East was at 120½; when moved a little, it remained motionless; when moved with the face to West, the needle turned round, and stood any where. Moved several times, it pointed with face E 14½. W 15½. Very steady.
13			11.1	11.5	11.3	12.2		59 { Mostly light breezes. P.M. saw two dolphins, heard a tropic bird in night. A.M. caught two dolphins. Dipping-needle pretty steady, and no appearance of defect as yesterday. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 4. 29.8½. 12½ A.M. 29.9. 8. 29.9½. 11. 29.9½.
7			10.6	11.2	11.	11.7	}	38 { Variable winds, with rain. P.M. a swallow with short wings and white breast. A.M. a small land bird shaped like a water wag-tail, but in colour like a linnet, with a few yellowish feathers in the flank. A.M. a bird at distance like a gannet. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 4. 29.8½. 6. 29.8½. 1 A.M. 29.9½. 8. 29.9½.
40			11.4	12.2	11.7	12.6		44 { Fresh breezes, with some squalls and a great deal of rain. The land bird aboard still. P.M. heard a bird, supposed to be a booby. A.M. passed a drift; a grey sea bird shaped like a plover. A black sea bird at a distance. Bar. 1 P.M. 29.8½. 6. 29.8½. 1 A.M. 29.9. 7½. 29.9½. 9. 29.9½. 10. 29.9½. 11. 29.9½. 11½. 29.9½.
28			10.2	10.6	10.4	11.3	}	102 { Variable, with rain and calms. The land bird aboard still. A.M. saw a tropic bird. Passed a drift. Light airs. Bar. ½ P.M. 29.9½. 2. 29.9. 4. 29.9½. 6. 29.9½. 7. 29.9½. 12½ A.M. 29.9½. 8. 29.9½. 10. 30.0.
39			10.6	11.2	11.	11.7		30 { Major part, light breezes, with some rain. The land bird aboard still. P.M. saw a booby, some fish of the porpoise kind. A.M. a horse fly, several riplings, and many fish. Water luminous at night. Bar. 4 P.M. 29.9½. 5. 29.9½. 12½ A.M. 29.9½. 7. 29.9½. 8½. 30.0. 9. 30.0. 10½. 30.0.
31			7.6	8.4	8.1	9.	}	30 { First part, calm. Latter, light breeze from NE. with hazy weather. The land bird aboard still. A.M. several tropic birds. Passed a bamboo adrift. Water luminous at night. Bar. 4 P.M. 29.9½. 6. 29.9. 14½ A.M. 29.9½. 8. 29.9½. 9. 30.0.
								39 {
								5484

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer.				Weather and Winds.	D.L. A.O. T.K.				Longitude from							
		R.		S.			Th.	D.	N	S	W	E	A.	TK.				
		In. Dec.	In. Dec.	In. Dec.	In. Dec.													
Nov.	°			°														
24	82½	30.0¼	29.9	82½	29.9	{ f. NNE. NE by N. NE. f. NE. r. f. NE by N. f. fq, r. c. NE. }		10	32				90.29	90. 9				
25	82	30.0¼	29.9¾	82	29.9¼	{ c. fq. NE. V. fq. c. r. V. E by N. fq, r. V. ENE. fq. c. fq. NE by E. NE. }		19	43				90.13	89.10				
26	82	30.0¼	29.9¾	81½	29.9¼	{ fq, fr. c. fq, r. V. NE. V. fq, r. fq. c. NE. V. c. V. NE by E. c. fq. NE. NE by E. V. }		8	30				90 19	88.46				
27	83½	30.0¼	29.9¾	83½	29.9½	{ fq, fq, r. NE. V. c. L. all round. V. E by N. fq. h. L. all rd. E. E by N. h. E by N. }		3	55				90.48	88.20				
28	84½	29.9¾	29.9¾	84½	29.9	{ c. E by N. c. E by N. ENE. E by N. c. fq. E by N. E. fq. c. E by N. }		4	20				90.50	88. 2				
29	84½	30.0½	30.0	84½	29.9½	{ fq, r. c. fq. V. E. fq, r. c. V. ENE. c. ENE. c. h. NE by E. ENE. NE by E. }		15	13				90.39	87.38				

[illegible]

Magnetical										
Variation.		South Dip								
Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.				ML.		
	E.	W.								
E	°	°	°	°						
0.53*	7.°	7.2	7.1	8.	h. m.	N. lat.	Long.	5484	<p>Moderate breezes, and mostly fair. The land bird aboard still. A.M. saw a ship, the Dudley, Capt. BARRINGTON, from Madras to the Nicobars and Pegu; the Captain came on board. At 10 saw another ship. Bar. 6 P.M. 29.9. N.B. <i>Standing to SW. from 10 A.M. to 1 P.M. the dipping needle increased in dip, the distance not above 10 miles</i></p>	
	6.4	6.6	6.5	7.4	11. 0PM	4.39	88.29	73		
					9. 0AM	5.21	88.26			
					By estimation.					
					Very steady.					
	8.2	8.4	8.3	9.2	1. 0PM	5.17	88.18		<p>Winds from NE. with frequent squalls and rain. The land bird aboard still. 1 P.M. spoke the ship Floyer, from Madras to Malay Coast, Capt. RICH. Water luminous. Sea bird shaped like plover, grey with upper part of head black, and wings tipped with black. Same bird seems to have been about ship several days. Bar. 5 P.M. 29.9. 6. 29.9. 1 A.M. 29.9½. 8. 30.0. 9. 30.0½. 11. 30.0½.</p>	
	6.2	6.6	6.4	7.3	9.15	5.23	88.10	81		
	5.6	6.2	6.	6.7	12.30AM	5.45	88.11			
	5.	5.4	5.2	6.1	9.10	6. 4	87.25			
	4.4	5.	4.6	5.5	0.30 PM					
	5 4	6.2	5 7	6.6	Very steady.			87	<p>Fresh gales and squally throughout. The land bird aboard still. Sea very luminous. P.M. a small mew came on board. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.9½. 10. 30.0. 1 A.M. 29.9½. 8. 30.0.</p>	
	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	Very unsteady.			64	<p>Winds most Easterly, with squalls and rain. Sent a boat on board a country snow with red colours; she was bound from Trankebar to Achen. Sight ☉ not very good. Bar. 4 P.M. 29.9½. 6. 29.9½. 12½ A.M. 29.9½. 8½. 30.0½.</p>	
	3.	3.4	3.2	4.1	1. 0AM	7.20	86. 2			
	1.6	2.2	2.	2.7	Very steady.			78	<p>Moderate breezes, and mostly cloudy. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.9½. 4. 29.9. 6. 29.9. 12½ A.M. 29.9½. 8. 29.9½. 11. 29.9½.</p>	
					0.30 PM	8. 5	85 40			
					Very steady, though ship pitching.					
	0.4	1.	0 6	1.5	6.30	8.20	85.39			
	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.3	9. 0	8.25	85.38			
	0.0	0 4	0.2	1.1	11.10	8.30	85 37			
ND.					Very steady.					
	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	1. 0AM	8.35	85 36			
	ND.	ND.	ND.		Pretty steady,			72	<p>Increasing breeze from Eastward, with squally weather and rain. Bar. 3 P.M. 29.8½. 4. 29.8½. 6. 29.9. 1 A.M. 29.9. 9. 30.0. 10. 30.0.</p>	
	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.5	9. 0	9.14	85.15.			
	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.45PM. Not very steady.			5939		

Journal of a Voyage to The East-Indies, in the Ship

1775	Ft.	Marine Barometer				Weather and Winds.	D. L.		Longitude	A. T.			
		R.	S.	Th	D.		N	S		W	E	A.	T.
		In. Dec.	In. Dec.		In. Dec.								
Nov.													
30	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.2 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0	85	29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$	c. NE by E. c. ENE. c. h. ENE. NE by E. h. NE by E.	11		5	90.15	87		
Dec.													
1	78		30.0	77 $\frac{1}{2}$		h. NE by E. N. NE by N. h. NE by N. NNE. h. c. f. q. r. NNE. NE. f. q. r. f. q. hr. NE. V.			6	90.36	87		
						f. q. r. f. V. r. c. V. NE. N by E. c. N by E. NE by N. NNE. c. NE by N.			9				
2	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$	82	29.9 $\frac{1}{4}$	c. NE by N. NNE. c. NE by N. NE. c. h. NNE. N by E. h. f. N. NNW. N by W.			5	91.20	88		
3	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0	29.9	83 $\frac{1}{4}$	29.9	h. NNW. NW. NW by W. V. h. c. L. to nw. V. WNW. c. WNW. V. c. SW. V. SSW.			8	92.4	89		
4	83	30.0	29.9 $\frac{1}{2}$	83 $\frac{1}{4}$	29.9	h. SSW. h. SSW. S. h. f. S. V. SE by S. f. SE by S.			4	92.16	89		
5	84	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	29.9 $\frac{3}{4}$	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.9 $\frac{1}{4}$	f. SE. SE by E. f. f. q. r. f. q. fr. SE by E. E. ENE. V. f. q. hr. c. V. C. NE by E. c. E by N.			2	91.58	89		
6	83	30.0	30.0	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.9	c. ENE. NE by E. c. NE by E. NE. NE by E. c. NE by E. c. f. NE by E.			9	91.16	88		
7	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.0 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.9 $\frac{3}{4}$	h. ENE. c. f. ENE. NE. f. NE. ENE. f. h. ENE.			12	89.26	86		
8	81 $\frac{1}{4}$	31.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	31.0	81 $\frac{1}{4}$	30.0 $\frac{1}{2}$				12	87.9	83		

the East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, 1775, kept by AL

S.	D. L.		Longitude from Greenwich						Latitude		Cor. Long.	Variation		Magnetical			
	D. L.	A. T. K.	A.	T. K.	D. C. T. K.	C	S.	O.	D.	A.		O.	Az.	Amp.	Face		MD
	A. O.	T. K.													E.	W.	
	N	S													W	E	
	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'	'
N.	11	5	90.15	87.19						7.13	10.55	84.55			4.	4.4	4.2
			90.36	87.34						7.24	[11. 1]	85.15			3.6	4.2	4.
NE.	9	5	91.20	88.13						7.17	10.50	85.58			2.2	2.6	2.4
			92. 4	89. 6	97	87.29	4	*A *F	43	7. 8	10.33	86.49			3.	3.6	3.3
y W. V.	4	3	92.16	89.21	116	87.25	6	*A	12	7.52	11.13	87. 2	1.32*	1.41*	5.4	5.6	5.5
			91.58	89. 8						8.39	12. 2	86.47	*1.12	*1.22	6.6	7.2	7.
V.	9	9	91.16	88.17	137	86. 0	6	*P	28	9.42	12.56	85.44			7.6	8.2	8.
			89.26	86.10						11. 0	14. 2	83.45			8.6	9.2	9.
py E.	12	3	87. 9	83.50	188 205	80.42 80.15	5 6	*A *A	36 43	11.27	14 17	81.23			9.2	9.6	9.4

Magnetical							ML.
Variation		South Dip					
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.		
		E.	W.				
Cor. Long.							
E	E	E	°	°	°	°	5939
4 55			4.	4.4	4.2	3.3	79 { Moderate breezes, and mostly hazy. Bar. 3 P.M. 29.9½. 5. 29.9½. 8 A.M. 30.0.
5.15			3.6	4.2	4.	3.1	61 { Variable winds and weather, with much rain. A.M. a small land bird, probably same we lost some days ago. Bar. 1 P.M. 30.0. 3. 29.9½. 4. 29.9½. 6. 29.9½. 9½. 30.0½. 12½ A.M. 29.9½. 7½. 30.0. 8. 30.0½. 8½. 30.0½.
5.58			2.2	2.6	2.4	1.5	52 { First part, squally with rain. Past 6 P.M. weather looked very black and threatening, but the barometer did not fall, and it came to nothing. Middle and latter, moderate A.M. the same land bird. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.9½. 2½. 29.8½. 4. 29.9. 6. 29.9. 9½. 30.0. 12½ A.M. 29.9½. 6. 29.9. 7½. 29.9½. 8½. 29.9½. 11½. 29.9½.
6.49			3.	3.6	3.3	2.4	47 { Decreasing breeze, with pleasant weather. A.M. the same land bird. A small mew about ship. Bar. 2½ P.M. 29.9. 4. 29.9. 7. 29.9½. 12. 29.9½. 7 A.M. 29.9½. 7½. 29.9½.
7. 2	1.32*	1.41*	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.6	52 { Mostly light airs. A.M. the same land bird. Bar. 2 P.M. 29.8½. 6. 29.8½. 10. 29.9½. 12. 29.9½. 7 A.M. 29.9.
9.47	*1.12	*1.22	6.6	7.2	7.	6.1	50 { Light breezes. A.M. the same land bird. P.M. a land bird, it flew like an owl. Bar. 3 P.M. 29.9. 4. 29.9½. 7. 29.9½. 7 A.M. 29.9½. 11½. 29.9½.
5.44			7.6	8.2	8.	7.1	75 { First part, moderate breezes. Middle and latter, squally. The same land bird on board. A sand lark on board. Saw a snow standing to N ^d : it hoisted English colours. Bar. 4 P.M. 29.9½. 7½. 30.0. 7½. in squall, 29.9½. 10. 30.0. 12½ A.M. 29.9½. 12½. before hard rain, 29.9. 29.9½. 8½. 30.0. 9½. 30.0.
8.45			8.6	9.2	9.	8.1	134 { Fresh gales, with pleasant weather. The same land bird on board. A mottled bird came on board. Bar. 2½ P.M. 29.9½. 4. 29.9½. 6. 29.9½. 10. 30.0. 8 A.M. 30.0½. 11. 30.0½.
23			9.2	9.6	9.4	8.5	135 { Fresh breeze throughout. A small land bird aboard. Bar. 2½ P.M. 29.9½. 4. 30.0. 6. 30.0. 1 A.M. 30.0. 30.0½. 9. 31.0½.
							6624

1775	Th.	Marine Barometer.				Weather and Winds.	D.L.		D.L. A.O.	A. T.K.	Longitude			
		R.	S.	Th.	D.		N	S			W	E	A.	T.
	°	In. Dec.	In. Dec.	°	In. Dec.							°	'	
												E		
cc.														
9	80		30.1	79½		{ h. ENE. h. ENE. h. E. h. E. ENE.			22	1		86.18	8	
10														
1776						f. ENE			6			86.14		
									in 5½ hours.					

10	At anchor in Madrafs Road, in the Grenville's cuddy (cabbins before the round-house)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Ashore, in the fort of the Company's house near the church,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ditto,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 3	Ditto,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

By the latitude observed at noon, the 9th of December, and the	°		
bearings of PULICAT Flag Staff, we were then from Fort St. George,	0.13 E	80.42	Longitude
Longitude of FORT ST. GEORGE, by eclipse of Jupiter's first satellite,	80.29	82.56	Longitude
Longitude of 9th noon, by map,	-	80.42	
Longitude by mean of 52 observations,	-	80.28	
Difference,	-	.14	2.14 Error of

N. B. There being a very considerable difference in the position of Fort St. George

Lat. 13. 8. 0 N. 7th Oct. 1776, A.D. on board the Swallow sloop of war	{ ☉ merid. alt. } { ☉ double alt. }	by a Hadley made by Bird.	Lon
13. 8. 0	{ 1761, Rev. Mr. Hirst, many obs. made not long ago with an excellent quadrant (vide Ph. Tr. vol. LII. part I. p 396). N.B. It does not clearly appear whether these obs. were made by Mr. Hirst or by some other person.		80.0
13. 8. 0	{ Several observations by Mr. William Nicholson, master of the Elizabeth man of war, p. 48. Remarks and Observations made on a voyage to the East Indies.		80.0
13. 7. 0	Major James Rennell, surveyor-general of Bengal.		80.0
13. 4. 54	Major William Stevens, chief engineer of Fort St. George.		80.0
13. 4. 41	Rev. Mr. William Smith, alt. of *, some to Northward, some to Southward.		81.0
By a survey which has been made of the country from FORT ST. GEORGE to Allamparwa, Allamparwa is 17 statute miles, or	{ 14.36" W of Fort St. George.		
FROM PONDICHERRY, by M. D'aprés, Allamparwa is	13. E.		
Fort St. George Eastward of Pondicherry,	27.36		

The East-Indies, in the Ship Grenville, Capt. BURNET ABERCROMBIE, kept by ALEX.

s.	Longitude from Greenwich										Cor. Long.	Magnetical							
	D.L. A.O.		D.L. A.T.K.									Variation.		South Dip					
	N	S	W	E	A.	TK.	D. D.T.K.	D	S.	O.		D.	Az.	Amp.	Face		MD		
					° ' E	° ' E	' E	° ' E				° ' E	' ° E	°	°	°			
}		22	1		86.18	82.56						11. 9	13.37	80.42		5.6	6.2	5.	
		6			86.14							10.47	[13. 9]						
in 5½ hours.																			
re the round-house)														13. 7			5.6	6.6	6.2
-														13. 8			5.6	5.6	5.6
-																	5.6	6.	5.2
-																	5.6	6.	5.7

the } 0.13 E
 ge, }
 te, } 80.29
 80.42
 80.28
 .14

80.42 Longitude 9th noon by map.
 82.56 Longitude by Time-keeper.

2.14 Error of Time-keeper since 18th Sept. in 83 days.

N.B. All the observations of the dip were with the needle standing on the table in the ship's round-house towards the starboard side of the ship, except 20, 3d, 6th, and 8th of October, and 10th and 23rd of September, and October 1776.

ence in the position of Fort St. George according to the different observers, I have annexed a view of them.

d. alt. } by a Hadley made by Bird.
 le alt. }
 adrant (vide Ph. Tr. vol. LII. part I.
 by Mr. Hirst or by some other person.
 zabeth man of war, p. 48. Remarks

Long. from Greenwich.

80.28.45 Hon. Thomas Howe, eclipse of Jupiter's first satellite, 5th July 1755.
 80.15. 0 A.D. mean of 52 observations, compared together by the Time-keeper, in this Journal.
 80.24. 0 A.D. ① and ② 7th Oct. 1776. 3 sights ext. diff. 10'.
 80. 2.15 Rev. Mr. Hirst, *Transit of Venus* 1761.
 80.41. 0 Rev. Mr. Smith, by Dr. Maskelyne's calculation, } Em. 27th May 1777.
 81. 1.45 Ditto, by Mr. Smith's calculation, }

ward.
 Fort St. George.

PONDICHERY, by M. Le Gentil 1769, is in 11.55.42 N. 79.52.30 E long. from Greenwich.
 27.36

Which places Fort St. George in

80.20. 6

Magnetical							ML.	
Variation.		South Dip						
Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.			
		E.	W.					
E	E	E	°	°	°	°	6624 { Pleasant gale. At 2½ P.M. had foundings, 2S fath. gravelly sand; and at day-light saw the land bearing SW by W. h Weather. Winds. Course. K.F. Soundings. 2 } E WSW 1.5 30. no ground. 2½ } S by E 1. 24. gravelly sand. 3 } SSE 2. 20. 19. 18. 17. ditto. 4 } 2. 16½. 18. 17½. 20. ditto. 5 } 2. 25. 25½. 26. ditto. 6 } 2. 25½. 25. blue mud. 7 } h. 2. 25½. 26. ditto. 8 } 2. 26. 27. ditto. 9 } 2. 37. 26. 25. 10 } ENE 3. 25. 24½. 10½ } S 2. 23. 21. 20. 19. 18½. 18. 11 } S by E 2. 18. 17½. 17½. 17. 12 } SSE 4. 18. to 25.	
0.42			5.6	6.2	5.	5.1		Very steady.
			5.6	6.6	6.2	5.3		
			5.6	5.6	5.6	4.7		
			5.6	6.	5.7	5.		
			5.6	6.	5.7	5.		
N.B. All the observations of the dip were taken with the needle standing on the table in the Grenville's round-house towards the starboard side of the ship, except 2d, 3d, 6th, and 8th of October 1775; and 10th and 28th of September, and 3d of October 1776.								
Annexed a view of them.								
5th July 1755. the Time-keeper, in this Journal.								
m. 27th May 1777.								
0.52.30 E long. from Greenwich. 27.36								
0.20.6								
To the Cape								
6732 8479 15,211								

annexed a view of them.

5th July 1755.
the Time-keeper, in this Journal.

m. 27th May 1777.

79.52.30 E long. from Greenwich.
27.36

30.20. 6

To the Cape

$$\begin{array}{r} 6732 \\ 8479 \\ \hline 15,211 \end{array}$$

10th December.

h	Weather.	Winds.	Courte.	K.F.	Soundings.
1	} f.		S	4-5	27. 23.
2			S by W	4-5	20. 13.

At 5^h. 30'. Anchored in Madras Road in 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ fath.
 * FORT ST. GEORGE Flag staff, S 81° W.
 about 4 miles off shore.

R 14.31 Obelisk and Punch-house in one.
 18.15 Armenian Church.
 49.12 White-house on the Sea-beach.
 L 18.47 Nabob's White Building.
 25. 9 St. Thomas's Mount.
 28.40 Triplicane Pagoda.
 29. 6 Peak of 4 Sierras.

ERRATA and ADDENDA in the GRENVILLE

In the explanation of *weather* dr. denotes *drixling rain*, and a comma (,) after *all the weathers*, so separated by *comma*, are connected: thus, fq, r, th, L. in *lightning*: fq. r. th, L. imply *squally, rain, tbunder and lightning*, to have all but not at the fame time.

In the explanation of the 5th column, *for* N denoting that the *observation* read *observation*.

	F ₀	D.L.		D.L.		Long. from Gr.		Latitude		R
		A.O.		T.K.		A.	TK.	A.	O.	
		N	S	W	E					
		'	'	'	'	° E'	° '	° '	° '	
May 2d,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4th,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8th,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9th,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10th, add 4' to Lat. A till 15th inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.26	—	
14th,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15th,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18th, in column $\begin{smallmatrix} D. \\ T.K. \end{smallmatrix}$ for W read E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22d,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
27th, subtract 10' from Lat. A till 20th of June inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.32	—	
June 1st, subtract 10' from Long. A to 25th of June inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	16.51	—	—	—	
5th,	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	
9th,	—	—	—	—	—	—	14. 1	—	—	
21st, subtract 11' from Lat. A till 1st July inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.45	—	
26th,	—	—	—	—	—	21	10. 2	—	—	
27th,	—	—	—	—	—	—	10. 6	—	—	
28th,	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.10	—	—	
29th, add 13' to Long. A till 2d August inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.18	—	—	
July 2d,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.22 S	—	
3d,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1. 6	—	
4th, add 21' to Lat. A. till 19 August inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.13	—	
24th, add 2' to Long. T.K. till 28th July inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.12	—	—	
28th,	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	

denotes *drizzling rain*, and a comma (,) after any *weather* marked, implies that *comma*, are connected: thus, sq, r, th, L. imply *squally* with *rain*, *thunder* and *squally*, *rain*, *thunder* and *lightning*, to have all been in the period of six hours,

nn, for N denoting that the *observation* read N denoting that the *latitude* by

For	D. L.		A.		Long. from Gr.		Latitude		Read	D. L.		A.		Long. from Gr.		Latitude	
	A. O.		T. K.		A.	TK.	A.	O.		A. O.		T. K.		A.	T. K.	A.	O.
	N	S	W	E						N	S	W	E				
	'	'	'	'	° E'	° '	° '	° '		'	'	'	'	° '	° '	° '	° '
—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.30	—
—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
clusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.22	—
clusive, and	—	—	—	—	16.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.41	—	—	—
—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	14. 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 15	—	—
ve, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.34	—
—	21	—	—	—	10. 2	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	10.16	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	10. 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.20	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	11.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.24	—	—	—
and	—	—	—	—	12.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.31	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.22 S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.33 S	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1. 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.23	—
d —	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.34	—
e, and	—	—	—	—	—	28.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.14	—	—
—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—

For	D.L.		A.		Long. from Gr.		Latitude	
	A.O.		T.K.		A.	T.K.	A.	O.
	S	W/E						
July 29th, add 6' to Long. T.K. till 10th August inclusive, and	—	—	3	—	—	27.56	—	31.33
Aug. 3d, add 11' to Long. A. to 9th August inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	13.56	—	—	—
10th, subtract 11' from Long. A. till 18 August inclusive; } and	—	—	—	—	—	2.25	—	—
subtract 6' from Long. T.K. till 12th August inclusive, }	—	—	—	—	—	7.26	—	—
13th, subtract 4' from Long. T.K. till 18th August inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14th, — — — —	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
19th, — — — —	—	—	—	—	—	19. 9	—	—
Sept. 20th, subtract 10' from Long. A. till 8th Dec. inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	21.26	—	—	—
27th, subtract 20' from Lat. A. till 16th Oct. inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.40	—
Oct. 17th, subtract 59' from Lat. A. till 22d inclusive. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.57	—
23d, — — — —	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.55	—
24th, subtract 41' from Lat. A. till 10th of Nov. inclusive, and	—	—	—	—	—	—	29. 4	—
Nov. 5th, — — — —	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th, — — — —	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
11th, subtract 31' from Lat. A. till 17th inclusive, and —	—	—	—	—	—	—	2. 3	—
18th, — — — —	—	—	—	—	—	—	0. 3	—
19th, — — — —	—	—	—	—	—	—	0. 3	—
20th, — — — —	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.17	—
21st, — — — —	—	—	—	—	—	—	0. 3	—
22d, add 31' to Lat. A. till 9th Dec. inclusive, and —	—	—	—	—	—	—	N	—
Dec. 9th, — — — —	—	—	—	—	86.18	—	0. 9	—
10th, — — — —	—	—	—	—	86.14	—	—	—

and ADDENDA in the GRENVILLE's JOURNAL.

For	D.L.		A.		Long. from Gr.		Latitude		Read	D.L.		A.		Long. from Gr.		Latitude	
	D.L.		A.		Long. from Gr.		Latitude			D.L.		A.		Long. from Gr.		Latitude	
	A.O.		T.K.		Long. from Gr.		Latitude			A.O.		T.K.		Long. from Gr.		Latitude	
	S	W/E	A.	T.K.	A.	O.	N	S		W/E	A.	T.K.	A.	O.			
	'	'	'	'	o	'	o	'		'	'	'	'	o	'	o	'
inclusive, and	-	-	3	-	—	27.56	—	31.33	—	-	-	-	3	—	28. 2	31. 3	
ive, and	-	-	-	-	13.56	—	—	—	—	-	-	-	-	14. 7			
clusive; } and	-	-	-	-	—	2.25	—	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	2.19		
clusive, }	-	-	-	-	—	7.26	—	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	7.22		
inclusive, and	-	-	-	-	—	—	—	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—		
—	-	16	-	-	—	—	—	—	—	16	-	-	-	—	—		
—	-	-	-	-	—	19. 9	—	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	19. 5		
inclusive, and	-	-	-	-	21.26	—	—	—	—	-	-	-	-	21.16			
clusive, and	-	-	-	-	—	—	36.40	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	36.20	
ive. —	-	-	-	-	—	—	34.57	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	33.58	
—	-	-	-	-	—	—	29.55	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	29.17	
inclusive, and	-	-	-	-	—	—	29. 4	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	28.23	
—	7	-	-	-	—	—	—	—	—	5	-	-	-	—	—		
—	14	-	-	-	—	—	—	—	—	4	-	-	-	—	—		
e, and —	-	-	-	-	—	—	2. 3	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	1.32	
—	-	-	-	-	—	—	o. 3	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	N	
—	-	-	-	-	—	—	o. 3	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	o.28	
—	-	-	-	-	—	—	o.17	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	o.28	
—	-	-	-	-	—	—	o. 3	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	o.14	
—	-	-	-	-	—	—	N	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	o.28	
and —	-	-	-	-	—	—	o. 9	—	—	-	-	-	-	—	—	o.40	
—	-	-	-	-	86.18	—	—	—	—	-	-	-	-	86. 8			
—	-	-	-	-	86.14	—	—	—	—	-	-	-	-	86. 2			

Register of the Dip in His Majesty's

N. B. The ship having an iron tiller, and much iron about the after part, it was found, the observations taken were not consistent or meriting confidence. From *Anjengo* they were all taken on the binnacle, which seemed the most fit place in the ship.

1776			Lat.	Long.	Magnetical						
					Variation		South Dip				
					Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.	
							E.	W			
Oct. 14	Ashore at <i>Trinquemalé</i> on Ceyloan.	N. 8.32	E. 81.30	° W	° W	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.5		
25	{ At anchor 10 fath. sand and shells, <i>Anjengo</i> Road. }	8.41	76.54	1.12*	1.13*	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.3	Very steep	
30		9.58	75.4			1.6	1.6	1.6	2.5	Pretty steep	
31		9.54	74.24	1.3*	0.53*	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.	Ditto.	
Nov. 1	Off <i>Kalpeny</i> . }	9.57	73.35	1.25*		1.7	1.7	1.7	2.6	Not very	
2	Off <i>Scheulpar</i> . }	9.59	72.30			1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	Pretty steep	
3	} <i>Lacadvé</i> Isl. {	9.38	71.18			2.7	2.7	2.7	3.6	Ditto.	
4		9.49	70.26	1.30*		3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	Ditto.	
5		9.53	69.11	2.12*	1.54*	3.	3.	3.	3.7	Ditto.	
6		9.55	67.35			3.	3.	3.	3.7	Not very	
7		10.43	65.30	4.0*	4.3*	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	Ditto.	
8		11.57	63.22	4.23*		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	{ Not steep when	
9		12.45	60.34	5.15*		3.	3.	3.	2.1	Very unfit	
10		12.59	57.21	6.0*	6.6*	4.	4.	4.	3.1	Pretty steep	
11		13.29	55.12	7.30*	7.54*	5	5.	5.	4.1	Ditto.	
12	Off <i>Secotra</i> .	13.16	52.55	7.57*	8.15*	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.5	Ditto.	
13		13.28	50.58	9.20*	8.58*	5.6	6.6	6.2	5.3	Very steep	
14	In sight of <i>Coast of Arabia</i> .	13.51	49.37	9.35*	9.32*	7.2	8.6	8.	7.1	Quite steep	
15	Ditto.	13.37	48.33	9.1*	9.30*	8.	9.	8.4	7.5	Ditto.	
				*8.46	*9.30						

of the Dip in His Majesty's Sloop of War The Swallow, Captain JOHN ALEXANDER PA

part, it was found, the observations taken in the cabin
 re all taken on the binnacle, which seemed to be the only

Magnetical				
Amp.	South Dip			
	Face		MD.	C.D.
	E.	W.		
° W	3 6	3 6	3 6	4 5
1.13*	3 4	3 4	3 4	4 3 Very steady.
	1 6	1 6	1 6	2 5 Pretty steady.
0.53*	2 1	2 1	2 1	3 Ditto.
	1 7	1 7	1 7	2 6 Not very steady.
	1 5	1 5	1 5	2 4 Pretty steady.
	2 7	2 7	2 7	3 6 Ditto.
	3 2	3 2	3 2	4 1 Ditto.
1.54*	3	3	3	3 7 Ditto.
	3	3	3	3 7 Not very steady.
4. 3*	1 4	1 4	1 4	2 3 Ditto.
*4.18	ND.	ND.	ND.	{ Not steady, but taken when most at rest.
	0 4	0 4	0 4	
	3	3	3	2 1 ND. Very unsteady.
6. 6*	4	4	4	3 1 Pretty steady.
7.54*	5	5	5	4 1 Ditto.
8.15*	5 4	5 4	5 4	4 5 Ditto.
8.58*	5 6	6 6	6 2	5 3 Very steady.
*9. 0	7 2	8 6	8	7 1 Quite steady.
9.32*	8	9	8 4	7 5 Ditto.
9 30*				
*9.30				

		Lat.	Lo.
1776			
Nov. 16	In sight of Coast of Arabia.	12.54	47
17	Cape Aden in sight.	12.41	45
18		12.38	[44
20	At anchor at Mocha.	13.22	44
21	Ditto.	13.22	44
	Athore at the Company's factory.	13.20	44
22	In sight of Gebel Zeker.	14.24	43
23	In sight of Gebel Tar.	15.29	43
24	Ditto.	16. 2	42
25		16.24	42
26		17. 5	41
27		18.14	41
28		19.36	40
29	Off Judda.	20 59	39
30		21.43	39
Dec. 1	In sight of Coast of Abyssinia.	21 56	37
2		22.44	38
3		22.46	38
4		22.54	37
6	At anchor on Coast of Arabia.	24.16	38
7	Off Coast of Arabia.	24.17	38

	Magnetical								
	Lat.	Long.	Variation		North Dip				
			Az.	Amp.	Face		MD.	C.D.	
					E.	W.			
Coast of Arabia.	12.54	47. 4	9.31* *10.38	9.39* *10.35	6.2	7.2	6.6	5.7	Pretty steady.
in sight.	12.41	45.25	*11.25	*11.30	6.2	7.2	6.6	5.7	Ditto.
	12.38	[44. 5]	11. 3* *11.14	11. 5* *11.18	7.2	8.2	7.6	6.7	Ditto.
at Mocha.	13.22	44.10	11.35*	11.22*	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.3	Ditto.
	13.22	44.10		11. 2*	8.4	9.4	9.	8.1	Not steady, much wind.
the Company's factory.	13.20	44.11			9.2	9.6	9.4	8.5	
Gebel Zeker.	14.24	43.35		11.11*	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.5	Pretty steady.
Gebel Tar.	15.29	43.12	13.10* *13.14	12.50*	14.2	14.2	14.2	13.3	Very steady.
	16. 2	42.49	14. 3* *12.57	13.53*	15.6	15.6	15.6	14.7	Ditto.
	16.24	42.22	14. 2* *13.31	14.10*	16.6	16.6	16.6	15.7	Ditto.
	17. 5	41.54	13.44*	13.50*	19.1	19.1	19.1	18.2	Ditto.
	18.14	41. 0	13.54*	13.58*	20.6	21.	20.7	20.	Pretty steady.
	19.36	40.30	13.12* *12.56	13.19* *12.42	24.2	24.6	24.4	23.5	Ditto.
	20.59	39.56	12.52*	12.59*	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.	Ditto.
	21.43	39. 3		12.49*	29.6	29.6	29.6	28.7	{ Very unsteady, much wind and patching.
Coast of Abyssinia.	21.56	37.57			about	30.			Very unsteady.
	22.44	38.24			32.6	32.6	32.6	32.	Not very steady.
	22.46	38.11			32.	32.	32.	31.2	Pretty steady.
	22.54	37.44			32.4	32.4	32.4	31.6	Not very steady.
on Coast of Arabia.	24.16	38.29			34.6	34.6	34.6	34.	Pretty steady.
of Arabia.	24.17	38.21	14.52*	15. 0*					

1776			Lat.	Long.	Magnetical						
					Variation		South Dip				
							Az.	Amp.	Face		
					E.	W.					
			° E ' ' ° E ' ' ° ° ° °								
Dec. 8	{ Ashore on a small island on Coast of Arabia.	24.17	38.30	° E ' ' ° E ' ' ° ° ° °	35.	35.	35.	34.2	Much wind.		
9		24.16½	38.30	14. 1*	35.	35.	35.	34.2	Pretty steady.		
10		At anchor at Bareedy.	24.16¾	38.30	13 50*	35.	35.2	35.1	34.3	Very steady.	
11	13.50*		35.	35.	35.	34.2	{ Not very steady deal of wind.				
14					35.2	35.2	35.2	34.4	Very steady.		
15		24.19	38.18			35.	35.	35.	34.2	Not steady, swell	
17		24.25	36.30			35.	36.	35.4	34.6	Much motion, wind	
19		25. 4	36.10	*11.48	*11.41	36.2	36.2	36.2	35.4	Pretty steady.	
20		25 45	36.26	11.30*	11.40*	38.	38.	38.	37.2	Not very steady.	
21		26. 9	36.11			38.4	38.4	38.4	37.6	Pretty steady.	
22		26.25	36. 1	12.15*	12. 5* *12.10	38.6	39.	38.7	38.1	Extremely steady.	
23		26.55	35.38	12.58*	12.46*	39.7	40.7	40.3	39.5	Very steady.	
25	In sight of Ras Mahomet.	27.36					ab	42.		Very unsteady, m	
26		27.47			13.19*						
27		27.58			13.29*						
28		28. 4				42.	42.	42.	41.2	Pretty steady.	
29	At anchor off Tor.	28.16				42.2	42.2	42.2	41.4	Ditto, a little swell	

Astronomical

	Long. from Greenwich.					Long. from Greenwich.				
	D. & T.K.	α	O.S.	E.D.		D. & T.K.	α	O.S.	E.D.	
	° W	°				° E	°			
Nov. 1	.22	73.31.30	○	6.33	Kalpeny bearing N.	Nov. 19	44. 8.18	○	5.14	A
4		70.26.	○	5.15		20	44.16.	○	5. 8	2
6	E	67. 5.	○	5.13		21	44. 6.	*A	3.15	
7	W	65.52.	○	4. 6		24	.21 42.28.	*A	5.13	
15	E	47.11.	○	6.20		29	1. 9 38.47.	*A	5.33	
16	.50	46.14.	○	5.28		Dec. 2	.35 37.49.	○	7.20	
						3	.38 37.34.	○	5.15	

Register of the Dip in His Majesty's Sloop of War The Swallow, Captain JOHN ALEXANDER PAN

Magnetical						1777	Lat.	Long.
Variation		South Dip		MD.	C.D.			
Az.	Amp.	Face						
		E.	W.					
E	° E	°	°	°	°			
		35.	35.	35.	34.2	Much wind.		
	14. 1*	35.	35.	35.	34.2	Pretty steady.		
	13 50*	35.	35.2	35.1	34.3	Very steady.		
	13.50*	35.	35.	35.	34.2	{ Not very steady, good deal of wind.		
		35.2	35.2	35.2	34.4	Very steady.		
		35.	35.	35.	34.2	Not steady, swell from S ^d .		
		35.	36.	35.4	34.6	Much motion, with wind.		
11.48	*11.41	36.2	36.2	36.2	35.4	Pretty steady.		
1.30*	11.40*	38.	38.	38.	37.2	Not very steady.		
		38.4	38.4	38.4	37.6	Pretty steady.		
2.15*	12. 5*	38.6	39.	38.7	38.1	Extremely steady.		
	*12.10							
2.58*	12.46*	39.7	40.7	40.3	39.5	Very steady.		
			ab ^t	42.		Very unsteady, much wind.		
	13.19*							
	13.29*							
		42.	42.	42.	41.2	Pretty steady.		
		42.2	42.2	42.2	41.4	Ditto, a little swell.		
						Jan. 2	At anchor at 5 fath. on <i>Coast of Africa</i>	29.12
						3		29.35
						4	Off <i>Suez</i> .	29.51 32.12
						5	At anchor off <i>Suez</i> . N. Lat. obl.	29.58.12 29.58 32.15
						6	Ditto.	29.58. 1 29.58
						7	Ditto.	
							Changed the poles, <i>unmarked end dips</i> ,	-
							Rechanged the poles, <i>marked end dips</i> ,	-
						8	At anchor off <i>Suez</i> .	29.58.25 29.58
						9	Ditto.	
						10	Ditto.	29.58
							<i>Suez</i>	29.58.10 30. 2 32.16

Astronomical Observations in The Swallow.

		Long. from Greenwich.					
		D. D.	α	O. S.	E. D.		
		T. K.					
	° E	°	"				
Nov, 19		44. 8.18	⊙	5 14		At anchor in Mocha Road.	Dec. 6
20		44.16.	⊙	5 8		20th. Observed an immersion of 1st sat. of Jupiter with my	1777
21		44. 6.	*A	3 15		glass, a good deal of wind and ship not very still,	Jan. 4 {
24	.21	42.28.	*A	5 13		Per watch — — 11. 0.30	5
29	1. 9	38.47.	*A	5 33		Watch slower than apparent time 1.52.19	6 {
Dec. 2	.35	37.49.	⊙	7 20		Eclipse per naut. alm. — 12.52.49	
3	.38	37.34.	⊙	5 15		9.56.48	
						2.56. 1 = 44.0.15	

